

## ***CURRICULUM VITAE***

**Name:** Douglas Dowell Scott      **Date of Birth:** July 17, 1948

### **Address:**

Department of Anthropology and Geography  
810 Oldfather Hall  
University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
Lincoln, NE 68588  
Telephone (Mobile): 402-472-7941  
Email: dscott5@unl.edu

### **SPECIAL INTERESTS:**

Conflict and Battlefield Archaeology  
Historical Archaeology  
Military History and Archaeology  
Plains Cultural Development  
Southwestern Prehistory  
Historic Sites Conservation and Restoration  
Firearms Identification  
Forensic Archaeology  
Forensic Anthropology

### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:**

Association of Firearm and Tool Mark Examiners (Technical Advisor)  
American Academy of Forensic Sciences (Member, General Section)  
Sigma Xi, The Scientific Research Society of North America  
Society for Historical Archaeology  
Society for American Archaeology  
Register of Professional Archaeologists  
Nebraska Association of Professional Archaeologists  
Plains Anthropological Association  
Company of Military Historians

## **EDUCATION:**

A.A. Independence Community Junior College (1966-1968),  
Major Liberal Arts, Independence, Kansas.

B.A. University of Colorado (1968-1970), Major Anthropology.

M.A. University of Colorado (1971-1973), Major Anthropology.

Ph.D. University of Colorado (1973-1977), Major Anthropology.

## **LANGUAGE:**

French

## **GRANTS, AND HONORS:**

1969-1970 President of *Anthropos* (Undergraduate Anthropology Club, University of Colorado).

1974 Grant from the Walker Van Ripper Fund for radiometric dating of archeological sites.

1974 Full membership in Sigma Xi.

1978-1980 President of the Colorado Council for Professional Archeologists (CCPA).

1980-1983 Member of the Board of Directors of CCPA.

1980-1984 Member of the Department of the Interior Interagency Archeological Committee on the San Juan Basin.

1980-1981 Member of the Historic Archeology Research Design Committee for the State of Colorado.

1985 Kinnican Arms Chair Grant (Winchester Museum) to study Little Bighorn Battle guns.

1987 Fellow of the Center for Great Plains Studies.

1987 Kinnican Arms Chair Grant (Winchester Museum) to study Little Bighorn Battle guns.

1986-1988 Nebraska representative to the Society of American Archaeology's Committee on Public Archaeology.

1987-1989 Member of the Board of Directors of the Society for Historical Archaeology.

1987-1989 Central Region Coordinator for the Membership Committee of the Society for Historical Archaeology.

1987-1989 Editor of the newsletter for the Society of the Archaeology of World War II.

1988-1989 Chairman of the Awards Development Committee, Society for Historical Archaeology.

1988-1995 Chairman of the Procedures Manual Development Committee for the Society for Historical Archaeology.

1989 Kinnican Arms Chair Grant (Winchester Museum) to study Little Bighorn Battle guns.

1989 Guest curator for the exhibit Our Imperial Army: Nebraska in the Philippine War Nebraska Historical Society.

1989-1991 Member of the Board of Directors of the Nebraska Association of Professional Archeologists.

1989-1991 Deputy Sheriff Lincoln Corral of The Westerns International.

1992 Department of Interior's Meritorious Service Award and Medal for career accomplishments and innovative research.

1994 President-elect, Nebraska Association of Professional Archeologists.

1994-1996 Publications Committee, Society of Bead Researchers.

1995-1996 President, Nebraska Association of Professional Archeologists.

1997 Award of Literary Medal by the Orders and Medals Society of America.

1998-1999 Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologist, Grant Advisory Board, Colorado State Archaeological contexts revisions

1998-2000 Board of Directors Society for Historical Archaeology.

1999-2001 Board of Directors Plains Anthropological Society

1999 Certificate of Achievement, Intermountain Regional Office for Sand Creek Project.

1999-2008 President, Board of Trustees, PAST Foundation (non-profit science education group).

2001 National Park Service CRM 2000 Award for the Sand Creek Project.

2001 Intermountain Region, National Park Service, Cultural Resource Program Award for the Sand Creek Project.

2002 Distinguished Service Award, Department of the Interior – for career achievements.

- 2004 Co-chair of the 3<sup>rd</sup> International Battlefield Archaeology Conference, Nashville, TN. (co-chair with Lawrence Babits and Charles Haecker).
- 2004-present Editorial advisory board for the *Journal of Conflict Archaeology*.
- 2005 President-elect, Society for Historical Archaeology
- 2005 Co-recipient of National Geographic Grant to Assess the Archaeological Potential of San Juan Hill and other Spanish-Cuban-American War sites around Santiago de Cuba.
- 2006-2007 President of the Society for Historical Archaeology.
- 2006 Non-federal co-chair of Determining What's Important Panel, Preserve America Summit (a White House and Advisory Council on Historic Preservation initiative).
- 2006-present- Member of *Armchair General* magazine advisory board.
- 2007 Co-recipient of National Geographic Grant to Conduct Archaeological Investigations of Spanish-Cuban-American War sites around Santiago de Cuba.
- 2008-present Fulbright Specialist Roster, Council for International Exchange of Scholars.

### **SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS**

- 1981-1984 Cultural Resource Advisor to Congressman Ray Kogovsek's Anasazi Advisory Committee, Third District, Colorado.
- 1983 Program Chairman for the Society for Historical Archeology Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado.
- 1986-1987 Acting Rocky Mountain Regional Archeologist for the National Park Service (six months).
- 1990 Acting Superintendent, Lincoln Boyhood Home National Historic Site, National Park Service, July.
- 1992 Firearm identification consultant for the Physicians for Human Rights on the Koreme, Iraq Execution Site.
- 1992 Firearm identification consultant for the U. N. Truth Commission on the El Mozote, El Salvador massacre.
- 1993 Exhumation and Firearm Identification expert for the United Nations Commission of Experts (War Crimes) in the former Yugoslavia.
- 1996 Exhumation and Site Documentation, United Nations International Tribunal for Rwanda, Kibuye Catholic Church and Home St. Jean Site.
- 1996 Exhumation and Site Documentation, United Nations International Criminal

Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia, Vukovar Hospital Mass Grave at Ovcara.

1997 Investigation for a missing American citizen in Northern Cyprus for the U.S. State Department.

1999 Acting Director, Physicians for Human Rights Cyprus Project, July 9-24, 1999.

2006 Expert Witness in the Anfal Campaign trial, Iraq High Tribunal, Baghdad Iraq. November 29, 2006 testified regarding conflict site reconstruction using firearm identification methods at Koreme Village, Kurdistan.

### **ACADEMIC AND LECTURING EXPERIENCE:**

1973 Research Assistant in archeology to Dr. David A. Breternitz, University of Colorado (CU).

1974 Teaching Assistant for Principles of Anthropology I (Anthro. 103), Dr. David L. Greene, CU.

1974 Teaching Assistant for Principles of Anthropology II (Anthro. 104), Dr. Omer C. Stewart, CU.

1978-1980 Adjunct Professor, Western State College, Gunnison, Colorado.

1981 Lecturer on WestCentral Colorado Prehistory at and Ideas on the Colorado Plateau, Colorado Humanities Program.

1984-Pres. Assistant Professor, Adjunct, (1984-1994) and Professor (1994-present ) University of Nebraska- Lincoln (UNL) Department of Anthropology and Geography.

1985-Pres. Graduate Faculty, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

1987 Introduction to Forensic Anthropology -UNL, co-taught with Martin Peterson

1988 Lecturer on the Archeology of the Battle of the Little Bighorn in England at the following:

Cambridge University  
Royal Military Academy Sandhurst  
Durham University  
Sheffield University  
University of Newcastle upon Tyne  
London Burrow of Havering  
Manchester Burrow of Staleybridge

1988-1991 Instructor in Forensic Archeology at the Nebraska Law Enforcement Training Center

1990 Lecturer at Sigma Xi chapter dinner at the University South Carolina.

1990 Lecturer at Kearny State College, sponsored by Sigma Xi chapter and National History

## Society chapter

1990-1992 Instructor for Introduction to Resource Management in the National Park Service

1994-2006 Instructor for Remote Sensing and Geophysical Techniques, Cultural Resource Management, National Park Service.

1994 Instructor for Cultural Resource Management: Laws, Regulations, and Policies: A 1996,  
1999 Practicum, Department of Anthropology, UNL. (Anthro 482/882)

1996 Instructor for Anthropology of War, Department of Anthropology, UNL. (Anthro 335)

1997 Instructor for Introduction to Anthropology, Department of Anthropology, UNL. (Anthro 110)

1997 Instructor for Forensic Archaeology, Department of Anthropology, UNL. (Anthro  
435/835)

1999 Instructor, Tactical Training and Expert Witness Preparation, for Forensic Anthropology  
Inc., Omaha Police Department. July 28, 1999.

1999 Instructor, Crime Scene Technician Training for Forensic Anthropology Inc., Lincoln  
Police Department. May 26, 1999.

2002 Adjunct Professor, Masters of Forensic Science Program, Nebraska Wesleyan University.

2002-Present Instructor for Death Scene Archaeology, Forensic Science Program, Nebraska  
Wesleyan University.

2006, 2008 Instructor for Conflict Archaeology Seminar, Department of Anthropology and Geography,  
UNL. (Anthro 935).

I have also given numerous lectures to secondary schools, business and professional groups, and  
amateur archeological societies. I served on numerous University of Nebraska thesis committees.

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

1966 Salvage archaeology in Elk City Reservoir: Kansas State Historical Society. James O. Marshall  
supervisor. Laborer in charge of site mapping.

1967 Salvage archaeology in Perry Reservoir. Kansas State Historical Society. James O. Marshall  
supervisor. Laborer in charge of mapping sites.

1968 Great Plains Archaeological Field School. University of Kansas, Kansas State University, and  
Wichita State University. Alfred E. Johnson and Patricia O'Brien directors. Student laborer on  
excavation of Woodland, Kansas City Hopewell, and historic sites.

1969 Wilbur Thomas Rockshelter. University of Colorado. David A. Breternitz, director. Laborer at Archaic through Plains Woodland Rockshelter excavation.

1969 University of Colorado Mesa Verde Research Center. David A. Breternitz, director. Inventory and excavation of Anasazi sites in Mesa Verde National Park and on the Southern Ute and Ute Mountain Reservations.

1970 Bijou Basin Salvage Project. University of Colorado. David A. Breternitz, director. Laborer on excavations of Archaic and Plains Woodland Sites.

1970 Jergens Site. University of Colorado Museum. Joe Ben Wheat, director. Field foreman at PaleoIndian site excavation.

1971 Forney Site Project. University of Colorado. David Gillio and Douglas D. Scott directors. Excavation of 20th century industrial site in Denver.

1972 Ft. Larned and Ft. Union Archaeological Projects. University of Colorado. David A. Breternitz, director. Project supervisor of excavations at 19th century military and fur trade sites.

1973 Ft. Larned Archaeological Project. University of Colorado. David A. Breternitz, director. Project supervisor for excavation of 19th century military fort.

1973 Archaeological consultant for the restoration of the Enlistedmen's Barracks at Ft. Larned NHS. National Park Service, Denver Service Center. Member of the planning team.

1973 Archaeological consultant for the Denver Water Board's Foothills Project through Ch2M Hill Co. Inventory and excavation of sites in the project area.

1973 Archaeological consultant for the City of Aurora's Spinney Mountain Project through R. W. Beck Assoc. Inventory of impact area for dam construction.

1974 Ft. Larned Archaeological Project. University of Colorado. David A. Breternitz, director. Project supervisor of excavations of 19th century military fort.

19745 Superintendent and Curator, Ft. Towson Historic Site and Staff Archaeologist for the Oklahoma Historical Society. Conducted historical research, archaeological excavations, conserved artifacts, prepared exhibits, interpreted, and supervised restorations and maintenance activities at four 19th century historic sites. Supervised two permanent and 1 to 10 temporary employees.

197583 District Archaeologist, Bureau of Land Management, Montrose, Colorado. Program leader for Cultural and Natural History Programs, staff advisor to the District Manager, supervisor of BLM portion of the Dolores Project Archaeological laboratory, Senior Archaeologist for 2.1 million acres of public land. Reviewed all reports by contractors and antiquity permit holders, acted as contracting officers authorized representative on federal cultural and natural history contracts. Completed over 200 small inventory project reports for compliance with the historic preservation act. I also was a lead project person in the conceptual development, planning, design, and development of the exhibit designs for the Anasazi Heritage Center, Dolores, Colorado. Supervised 3-5 permanent employees and up to 15 temporary employees.

19831996 Chief, Rocky Mountain Research Division, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park

Service. Supervise and manage archeological investigations in parks. Prepare work plans, budgets, and research designs, review and edit reports, and assign personnel to projects. Assist parks in interpreting prehistoric and historic archeology information by developing interpretive materials, exhibit text, and text for popular publications. Assist parks with General Management Plans, cultural component, and advise park managers on cultural resource compliance matters. Managed interagency support efforts by MWAC, assisting Federal Highways, Fish and Wildlife Service, and U.S. Army with various cultural compliance issue. Supervised five to seven permanent and up to 60 temporary employees.

1996 to 2006 Great Plains Team Leader, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service. Supervise and manage archeological investigations in parks. Prepare work plans, budgets, and research designs, review and edit reports, and assign personnel to projects. Assist parks in interpreting prehistoric and historic archeology information by developing interpretive materials, exhibit text, and text for popular publications. Title change due to NPS reorganization. Retired January 3, 2006 after more than 30 years of Federal service.

1994-present Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

1996-1997 Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska Lincoln on an Intergovernmental Personnel Loan Act appointment (four course load for the academic year).

2002-Present Adjunct Professor, Master's of Forensic Science Program, Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, NE.

### **CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT REPORTS (selected examples):**

1970 The Wooden Woman Site, 5AM5. Archaeological Tests at Four Sites within the Proposed West Bijou, East Bijou, and Big Muddy Reservoirs, Arapahoe and Adams Counties, Colorado. Ms on file Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln.

1973 MA Thesis: The Archaeology of Fort Larned National Historic Site, Kansas. Department of Anthropology University of Colorado, Boulder.

1973 An Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Spinney Mountain Reservoir. (Coauthored with David A Gillio and E. Charles Adams) Ms on file with Colorado State Preservation Office, Denver.

1973 A Report on the Feature Behind the Molly Brown House. (Co authored with E. Charles Adams) Report on file Molly Brown House, Denver.

1974 Archaeological Salvage During the Enlisted Barracks Restoration at Fort Larned National Historic Site. Ms on file Denver Service Center, National Park Service Denver.

1975 1974 Excavations at Fort Larned National Historic Site, Kansas. Ms on file Denver Service Center, National Park Service, Denver.

1977 Ph.D. Dissertation: Historic Fact vs. Archaeological Reality A Test in Environmental Reconstruction. Department of Anthropology, University of Colorado, Boulder.

1978 Report on the Inspection of Stabilization at Inscription House and Snake House, Navajo National

Monument, Arizona. Ms on file Southwest Regional Office, National Park Service, Santa Fe.

1983 Excavation of Officers Row 1975 Fort Towson Historical Site, Oklahoma. Ms on file Oklahoma Historical Society, Oklahoma City.

1983 Analysis of Historic Artifacts from Abiquiu Reservoir, New Mexico. Ms on file Nickens and Associates, Montrose.

1983 An Assessment of the Historical Archeological Potential of Fort Douglas, Utah. Ms on file Interagency Archeological Services, National Park Service, Denver.

1984 Archeological Recording of the Bank Erosion at Ft. Laramie National Historic Site. (Coauthored with Melissa Connor) Ms on file Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln.

1986 This Flagstaff is the Glory of the Fort. Archeological Investigations of the Fort Union Flagpole. Ms on file Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln.

1987 The Recovery and Replacement of a Cremated Burial at Custer Battlefield National Monument. Ms on file Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln.

1987 Prehistoric Resources of Custer Battlefield. Ms on file Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln.

1987 Archeological Investigations at the Site of the Proposed Parking Lot, Fort Laramie National Historic Site. Ms on file Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln.

1987 A Magnetic Survey of Selected Portions of Big Hole National Battlefield, Montana. Ms on file Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln.

1987 Analysis of Textiles from 48JO27. Ms on file Casper District Office, Bureau of Land Management, Wyoming.

1992 Exhumation of Little Bighorn-related Human Remains from the Custer Battlefield National Cemetery. Manuscript on file at Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln, Nebraska.

1996 A Look at Cedar Coulee and Sharpshooter Ridge: Archeological Investigations of the Faron Iron Property Near Little Bighorn Battlefield National Monument. Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln, Nebraska.

1997 An Assessment of the White, Pouliot, Johnson, and Anderson-English Relic Collections from the Bear Paw Battlefield, Blaine County, Montana.

2002 Documentation of Foundation at the North end of the Summer Kitchen (HS2), Ulysses S. Grant NHS. Small Project Report, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

2002 Archeological Investigations of the "Horse Cemetery" Site, Little Bighorn Battlefield National Monument. Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

2007 An Episode of the Bleeding Kansas Era: Archaeological Investigations of the Black Jack Battlefield and Ivan Boyd Prairie, Douglas County, Kansas. Prepared for the Black Jack Battlefield Trust, Connor

Consulting, Lincoln, NE.

2008 A Gunfight in the Whetstones: The Archaeology of a Conflict Site, Mescal Spring, Cochise County, Arizona. Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE.

Bleed, Peter and Douglas D. Scott

2008 The Mud Springs Fight: Archeological Evidence and Diverse Records of a Frontier Battle. Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE.

Thiessen, Thomas D., Douglas D. Scott, and Steven J. Dasovich

2008 "This Work of Fiends": Historical and Archaeological Perspectives on the Confederate Guerrilla Actions at Centralia, Missouri, September 27, 1864. Prepared for the Friends of Centralia Battlefield and the Missouri Civil War Heritage Foundation. Lincoln, NE.

Scott, Douglas D.

2008 Thornburgh Mountain and the Milk Creek Battle Area, Moffat and Rio Blanco Counties, Colorado: An Archeological Inventory of a Proposed Oil and Gas Lease. Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

I have also written over 300 other small project reports which are on file with the Montrose District, Bureau of Land Management, the Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, and various state historic preservation offices.

## **FORENSIC ARCHAEOLOGY, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND FIREARMS RELATED REPORTS AND PUBLICATIONS**

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1987 Firearms Identification of Fort Union trading Post Cartridges. Prepared for William Hunt, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln Ne.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1988 Firearms Identification of Shotshells from 5JF51. Prepared for Denver Chapter of the Colorado Archaeological Society.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1988 An Ammunition Artifact from Icehouse Lake 45SA20. Prepared for Heritage Resources, Washington.

**Scott, Douglas** and Dick Harmon

1988 A Sharps Rifle from the Battle of the Little Bighorn. *Man at Arms* 10(1):1215.

**Scott, Douglas** and Dick Harmon

1988 A Sharps Rifle from the Battle of the Little Bighorn. pp 1215. In *Guns at the Little Bighorn*, Lincoln, RI, Andrew Mowbray Inc.

**Scott, Douglas** and Dick Harmon

1989 Firearms Identification of the McSween House Munitions. In Archaeological Test Excavations at the Alexander McSween Site, Lincoln State Monument, Lincoln County, New Mexico, by David T. Kirkpatrick and Linda P. Hart, Human Systems Research, Tularosa, NM pp. 107-12.

**Scott, Douglas**

1989 Firearms Identification for the Archeologist. In From Chaco to Chaco, *Archeological Society of New Mexico No. 15* publication in honor of Robert H. and Florence C. Lister edited by Meliha S. Duran and David T. Kirkpatrick, pp 141-151.

**Scott, Douglas**

1989 Military Arms Analysis Appendix I in Historical Archeological Investigations at Fort Supply Woodward County, Oklahoma, by James Briscoe, Briscoe Consulting Services, Butler, Oklahoma, pp 92-103.

**Scott, Douglas** and Dick Harmon

1993 General Nelson Miles' List of Surrendered Sioux War Guns. *Man at Arms* 15(1):31,34-36.

**Scott, Douglas**

1993 Firearms Identification at the Koreme Execution Site. Appendix 3 in *The Anfal Campaign in Iraqi Kurdistan: The Destruction of Koreme* published by Middle East Watch and Physicians for Human Rights, New York.

Snow, Clyde Collins, Robert H. Kirschner, **Douglas D. Scott**, Y John F. Fitzpatrick

1993 El Mozote: Informe de la Investigacion Forense. Anexo Tomo I, From Madness to Hope: The 12-year War in El Salvador, pp 1-3. Informe de la Comision de la Verdad Para El Salvador, United Nations, New York.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1993 Identificacion de Arms de Fuego en el Sito de Ejecucion de El Mozote. Anexo Tomo I, From Madness to Hope: The 12-year War in El Salvador, pp 7-9. Informe de la Comision de la Verdad Para El Salvador, United Nations, New York.

Physicians for Human Rights

1994 Report of a Preliminary Medicolegal Investigation of a Series of Clandestine Graves near Pakracka Poljana, Former Yugoslavia. Prepared for Commission of Experts for the Former Yugoslavia, Geneva, Switzerland (one of the principal preparers).

Connor, Melissa and **Douglas Scott**

1996 Archeologists and the United Nations Tribunals. *CRM* 19(10):32.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Melissa Connor

1997 Context Delicti: Archaeological Context in Forensic Work. In *Forensic Taphonomy, The Postmortem Fate of Human Remains* edited by William D. Haglund and Marcella H. Sorg, pp 27-38, CRC Press, New York.

Willey, P. and **Douglas D. Scott**

1997 Abstract: Who's Buried in Custer's Grave? *Proceedings of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences*, Volume 3:210-211.

Haglund, William D., Melissa A. Connor, **Douglas D. Scott**, and Tom Gros  
1997 Report of a Forensic Investigation for the Remains of Andras Kassapis near Mania,  
Cyprus. Report for Office of Southern European Affairs, U.S. Department of State, Washington,  
D.C.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1998 Distribution of Cartridge Cases from the Mass Grave at Ovčara, Croatia. Prepared for International  
Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia. Den Hague, Netherlands.

Willey, P. and **Douglas D. Scott**

1998 Who's Buried in Custer's Grave? *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 44(3):656-665.

Willey, P. and **Douglas D. Scott**

1999 Clinkers on the Little Bighorn Battlefield: In Situ Investigations of Scattered Recent Remains. In  
*Forensic Osteological Analysis: A Book of Case Studies* edited by Scott I. Fairgrieve, pages 129-140,  
Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois.

Connor, Melissa and **Douglas D. Scott** (Editors)

2001 Forensic Archaeology: Defining the Role. *Historical Archaeology* 35(1).

Connor, Melissa and **Douglas D. Scott**

2001 Paradigms and Perpetrators. In Forensic Archaeology: Defining the Role, edited by Melissa Connor  
and Douglas D. Scott. *Historical Archaeology* 35(1):1-6.

Haglund, William D., Melissa Connor, and **Douglas D. Scott**

2001 The Archaeology of Contemporary Mass Graves. . In Forensic Archaeology: Defining the Role,  
edited by Melissa Connor and Douglas D. Scott. *Historical Archaeology* 35(1):57-69.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2001 Firearms Identification in Support of Identifying a Mass Execution at El Mozote, El Salvador. In  
Forensic Archaeology: Defining the Role, edited by Melissa Connor and Douglas D. Scott. *Historical  
Archaeology* 35(1):79-86.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Melissa Connor

2001 The Role and Future of Archaeology in Forensic Science. . In Forensic Archaeology: Defining the  
Role, edited by Melissa Connor and Douglas D. Scott. *Historical Archaeology* 35(1):101-104.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2001 Appendix A, Firearms Identification of the Cartridge Cases from Hembrillo Battlefield. In  
Hembrillo: An Apache Battlefield of the Victorio War, by Karl W. Laumbach. Human Systems Research  
Report 9730, White Sands Missile Range Archeological Research Report No. 00-06. Human Systems  
Research, Las Cruces, NM.

Haglund, William D., Melissa Connor, and **Douglas D. Scott**

2001 The Effects of Cultivation on Buried Human Remains. In *Advances in Forensic Taphonomy,  
Method, Theory, and Archaeological Perspectives* edited by William D. Haglund and Marcella H. Sorg,  
pp 133-150. CRC Press, New York.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2001 Firearms Identification of the Cartridge Cases and Bullets for the August 14, 1872 Baker Battlefield, Montana. Forensic and Archaeological Services, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2002 Firearms Identification of Two Cartridge Cases from LA110997. Human Systems Research, Las Cruces, NM.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2002 Firearms Identification of Ammunition Components from El Mozote, La Joya Site 1A, Los Toriles Sites 1 and 3, El Salvador. For the Argentine Forensic Group, New York.

Willey, P., Daniel Tyree, Nicole Cavales, and **Douglas D. Scott**

2003 Analysis of Human Bones from the Civil War Battle of Wilson's Creek: Bray's Collection from the Sinkhole. Report on file, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2004 Firearms Identification of Small Arms Ammunition and Ordnance Components from Cerro Pando 1, Los Toriles 5, El Mozote 3, Rancheria 1 – Recinto 1, Rancheria 1 – Recinto 1, and Rancheria 3 – Superficie 1, El Salvador. Prepared for the Argentine Forensic Team, New York, NY.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2004 Analysis of Lead Bullets and Other Lead Artifacts from the San Jacinto Battleground. Completed for Moore Archeological Consulting, Huston, TX.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Dick Harmon

2004 Firearms and Fields of Fire. In *G. A. Custer: His Life and Times*, by Glenwood J. Swanson, pp 288-324. Swanson Productions, Agua Dulce, CA.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2005 Analysis of Lead Artifacts from the Donner Party Camps. Prepared for Dr. Kelly Dixon, Department of Anthropology, University of Montana, Missoula.

Weber, Kent P., and **Douglas D. Scott**

2005 Applying Firearm Identification Procedures in the Analysis of Percussion Caps. *Association of Firearm and Tool Mark Examiners Journal* 37(1):34-44.

Weber, Kent P., and **Douglas D. Scott**

2006 Uncapped Potential: Applying Firearms Identification Procedures in the Analysis of Percussion Caps. *Historical Archaeology* 40(3):131-143.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2007 Cartridge Case Class Characteristics of a Rotating Multi-Barrel Firearm: The Gatling Gun. Proceedings of American Academy of Forensic Sciences, 59<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, pg. 197, San Antonio, TX.

**Scott, Douglas D.** (contributor)

2008 Battles of the Red River War: Archeological Perspectives on the Indian Campaigns of 1874, by J. Brett Cruse, Texas A&M University Press, Austin.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2008 Analysis of Lead Bullets from the San Jacinto Battleground. Report prepared for Moore Archaeological Consultants, Inc., Houston, TX.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2008 Analysis of Lead Bullets from the "Texican Camp." Report prepared for Moore Archaeological Consultants, Inc., Houston, TX.

**PEER REVIEWED AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS:**

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1972 The Nordenskiold Campsite: A Test in Historic Archaeology. *The Kiva* 37(3):12840.

Gillio, David and **Douglas D. Scott**

1972 Archaeological Tests at the Forney Site, 5DV1, Denver, Colorado. *Colorado Anthropologist* 3(2): 2434.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Terje G. Birkedal

1972 The Archaeology and Physical Anthropology of the GahaganLipe Site with Comments on Colorado Woodland Mortuary Practices. *Southwestern Lore* 38(3):118.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1973 Preliminary Analysis of Location Strategies of Plains Woodland Sites in Northern Colorado. *Southwestern Lore* 39(3):111.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and David Gillio

1974 A Report on the Archaeological Impact of the Proposed Foothills Project of the Denver Board of Water Commissioners. Foothills Environmental Assessment, Denver, pp D133.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and David Gillio

1974 Tests at Two Archaeological Sites in the Foothills Treatment Plant Area. Foothills Environmental Assessment, Denver, pp D3451.

Gillio, David and **Douglas D. Scott**

1974 Some Considerations on the Survey of Linear Sites. *Historical Archaeology Newsletter* 7(2):1113.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1974 1973 Archaeological Excavations at Fort Larned National Historic Site, Kansas. Denver, Denver Service Center, National Park Service.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1975 Archaeological and Historical Investigations at the Fort Towson Powder Magazine. *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 53(4):51627.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1976 Preliminary Report on the Excavation of the Commanding Officer's Quarters, Fort Towson. *Oklahoma Anthropological Society Newsletter* 24(2):510.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1976 Ethnic Identification of an Historic Sac Burial from Northeastern, Kansas. *Plains Anthropologist* 21(72):13139.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1977 Two Vandalized Pueblo III Burial: Some Key Factors Affecting Vandalism of Sites. *Southwestern Lore* 43(3):1014.

Hull, Deborah and **Douglas Scott**

1978 A Bibliography of the Archeology of Southwestern Colorado: Archuleta, Dolores, La Plata, and Montezuma Counties. Bureau of Land Management Cultural Resource Series No. 5 Denver.

**Scott, Douglas D. (editor)**

1978 Petroglyphs of Western Colorado by W. C. McKern. Denver, Bureau of Land Management Cultural Resources Series No. 8.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1979 A New Note on Colorado Woodland Mortuary Practices. *Southwestern Lore* 45(3):1324.

Gillio, David, Frances Levine, and **Douglas Scott**

1980 Some Common Artifacts Found at Historical Sites. Cultural Resources Report 31, USDA Forest Service, Southwest Region, Albuquerque, NM.

**Scott, Douglas**

1981 Rock Art in the Gunnison Valley. *Southwestern Lore* 47(3):16.

Reed, Alan and **Douglas Scott**

1982 The Archeological Resources of the Uncompahgre and Gunnison Basin Resource Areas. Denver, Bureau of Land Management, Cultural Resource Series No. 13.

Gleichman, Peter, Susan Einiger, and **Douglas Scott**

1982 The Archeology of the West End. Denver, Bureau of Land Management. Cultural Resource Series No. 13.

**Scott, Douglas**

1982 Robidoux's Fort on the Uncompahgre and the Matlock Homestead: The Case of the Missing Resources. *Southwestern Lore* 48(4):2532.

**Scott, Douglas**

1983 The Hanging Flume of the Dolores River. *Your Public Lands* Summer.

**Scott, Douglas**

1983 The Anasazi Heritage Center and the Dolores Project. *Conservation News, Rocky Mountain Regional Conservation Center* 1(1):3.

**Scott, Douglas**, J. Michael Hoffman, and E. Polly Hammer

1984 The Cochetope Dome Skeleton: A Ute Burial of the MidNineteenth Century. *Southwestern Lore* 50(4):318.

**Scott, Douglas** and Linda Scott

1984 Analysis of the Historic Artifacts and Evidence from Pollen: A 19th Century Ute Burial From Northeastern Utah. Number 16 Bureau of Land Management, Utah, Cultural Resource Series.

**Scott, Douglas** and Melissa Connor

1986 PostMortem at the Little Bighorn. *Natural History* 95(6):4655.

**Scott, Douglas** and Richard Fox, Jr.

1987 *Archeological Insights into the Custer Battle: A Preliminary Assessment*. Norman, University of Oklahoma Press.

**Scott, Douglas**

1987 Surviving the Second Battle of the Little Bighorn: Effective Means of Dealing with a Media Blitz. In Captivating the Public through the Media While Digging the Past. Technical Series No. 1, Baltimore Center for Urban Archaeology. (edited by Kristen Peters, Elizabeth A. Comer, and Roger E. Kelly).

**Scott, Douglas**, Melissa Connor, and Clyde Snow

1988 Nameless Faces of the Little Bighorn. *Greasy Grass* 4:2-4.

**Scott, Douglas** and Anne Wolley

1988 Rocky Mountain Region's Cultural Sites Inventory. *CRM Bulletin* 11(3). Washington, D.C., National Park Service.

**Scott, Douglas** and Melissa Connor

1988 Reburial at the Little Bighorn. *CRM Bulletin* 11(56):68. National Park Service.

**Scott, Douglas**

1988 Conical Timbered Lodges or Wickiups in the Woods. In *Archaeology of the Eastern Ute: A Symposium* edited by Paul R. Nickens, Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologists Occasional Papers No. 1, Denver.

**Scott, Douglas**

1989 An Officer's Latrine At Fort Larned and Inferences on Status. *Plains Anthropologist* 34(123).

**Scott, Douglas D.**, Richard A. Fox, Jr., Melissa A. Connor, and Dick Harmon

1989 *Archaeological Perspectives On the Battle of the Little Bighorn*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.

**Scott, Douglas**

1990 Site Significance and Historical Archaeology - A Scenario and Commentary. *Historical Archaeology* 24(2):52-4

**Scott, Douglas**

1990 Interpreting Archaeology at Custer's Last Stand. In *What's Past is Prologue Our Legacy Our Future*, edited by David L. Kulhavy and Michael H. Legg, National Interpreters Workshop, Center for Applied Studies, School of Forestry Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches, pp 159-63.

Fox, Richard A., Jr. and **Douglas D. Scott**

1991 The PostCivil War Battlefield Pattern. *Historical Archaeology* 25(2):92-103.

**Scott, Douglas** (editor)

1991 Papers on Little Bighorn Battlefield Archeology: The Equipment Dump, Marker 7, and the Reno Crossing. *Reprints in Anthropology* Volume 42, J and L Reprint Co., Lincoln.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1991 Archeological Investigations at the Reno-Benteen Equipment Disposal Site, in Papers on Little Bighorn Battlefield Archeology: The Equipment Dump, Marker 7, and the Reno Crossing, edited by Douglas Scott. *Reprints in Anthropology* Volume 42, J and L Reprint Co., Lincoln, pp 1-184.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Clyde Collins Snow

1991 Mitigative Excavations at Marker 7, in Papers on Little Bighorn Battlefield Archeology: The Equipment Dump, Marker 7, and the Reno Crossing, edited by Douglas Scott. *Reprints in Anthropology* Volume 42, J and L Reprint Co., Lincoln, pp 185-206.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Clyde Collins Snow

1991 Archeology and Forensic Anthropology of the Human Remains from the Reno Retreat Crossing, in Papers on Little Bighorn Battlefield Archeology: The Equipment Dump, Marker 7, and the Reno Crossing, edited by Douglas Scott. *Reprints in Anthropology* Volume 42, J and L Reprint Co., Lincoln, pp 207-236.

**Scott, Douglas** and Paul R. Nickens

1991 Nonintrusive Site Evaluation and Stabilization Technologies for Archaeological Resources. *Public Historian* 13(3):73-83.

**Scott, Douglas** and Douglas Owsley

1991 Oh, what tales bones could tell - and often do! *Greasy Grass* Volume 7: 33-39.

**Scott, Douglas**

1992 So as to Render Unserviceable to the Enemy: Archaeology at the Reno-Benteen Equipment Disposal Site. *5th Annual Symposium*, pp 84-96. Custer Battlefield Historical and Museum Association, Hardin.

**Scott, Douglas**, W. E. Sudderth, and Christopher Schoen

1992 Archeological Investigations of the 1874 Cavalry Barracks, Fort Laramie National Historic Site, Wyoming. Midwest Archeological Center Technical Report 16.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1993 Pioneering Archaeology in Southwestern Colorado: The Kidder and Morley Years. In *Why Museums Collect: Papers in Honor of Joe Ben Wheat*, edited by M.S. Duran and D. T. Kirkpatrick, Papers of the Archeological Society of New Mexico, Number 19, pp 203-211.

Spude, Catherine Holder, **Douglas D. Scott**, and Frank Norris

1993 Father Turnell's Trash Pit, Klondike Gold Rush National Historic Park, Alaska. Archeological Investigations in Skagway, Alaska, Volume 4. Denver Service Center, National Park Service, Denver, Colorado.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1994 A Sharp Little Affair: The Archeology of the Big Hole Battlefield. *Reprints in Anthropology* Volume 45. J and L Reprints, Lincoln.

Glenner Richard, P. Willey, and **Douglas D. Scott**

1994 Back to the Little Bighorn: Remains of a 7th Cavalry Trooper Recovered at Little Bighorn Battlefield in 1903 Provide a Glimpse of 19th Century Dental Practices. *Journal of the American Dental Association* 124(7):835-843.

**Scott, Douglas** and P. Willey

1995 The Custer Battlefield National Cemetery Human Remains Identification Project. *8th Annual Symposium, Custer Battlefield Historical and Museum Association, Inc.*, pp 12-29, no publisher or location noted.

**Scott, Douglas** and Melissa Connor

1995 PostMortem at the Little Bighorn. In *Annual Editions: Archaeology 1995-1996*, edited by Linda Hasten, pp 143-147, Dushkin Publishing, Gillford, Connecticut.

Willey, P. and **Douglas D. Scott**

1996 'The Bullets Buzzed Like Bees': Gunshot Wounds in Skeletons from the Battle of the Little Bighorn. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 6(1):15-27.

Willey, P., Richard A. Glenner, and **Douglas D. Scott**

1996 Oral Health of Seventh Cavalry Troopers: Dentitions from the Custer National Cemetery. *Journal of the History of Dentistry* 44(1):3-14.

**Scott, Douglas** and P. Willey

1996 Custer's Men Took Names to Their Graves. *Greasy Grass* 12:20-28.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Clyde Collins Snow

1996 Archeology and Forensic Anthropology of the Human Remains from the Reno Retreat Crossing. Reprinted in *Images of the Recent Past, Readings in Historical Archaeology* edited by Charles E. Orser, Jr., pp 355-367, Altimira Press, Walnut Creek, California.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1996 Archaeological Perspectives on the Battle of the Little Bighorn: A Retrospective. In *Legacy, New Perspectives on the Battle of the Little Bighorn*, edited by Charles E. Rankin, pp 167-188, Montana Historical Society Press, Helena.

**Scott, Douglas D.** (Contributor)

1996 Battlefield Archaeology of North America. In *The Oxford Companion to Archaeology* edited by Brian M. Fagan, pages 87-88. Oxford University Press, New York.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

1997 Interpreting Archaeology at Little Bighorn Battlefield National Monument. In *Presenting Archaeology to the Public, Digging for Truths*, edited by John H. Jameson, Jr., pp 234-242m, Altimira Press, Walnut Creek, California.

**Scott, Douglas** and P. Willey

1997 Little Bighorn: Human Remains from the Custer National Cemetery. In *In Remembrance: Archaeology and Death* edited by David A. Poirier and Nicholas F. Bellantoni, pp 155-171. Bergin and Garvey, Westport, Connecticut.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Peter Bleed

1997 A Good Walk Around the Boundary: Archeological Inventory of the Dyck and other Properties

Adjacent to Little Bighorn Battlefield National Monument. Special Publication of the Nebraska Association of Professional Archeologists and the Nebraska State Historical Society, Lincoln.

**Scott, Douglas D.**, Peter Bleed, Andrew E. Masich, and Jason Pitsch  
1997 An Inscribed Native American Battle Image From the Little Bighorn Battlefield. *Plains Anthropologist* 42(161):287-302.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
1997 Foreword, In *Osteological Analysis of Human Skeletons Excavated from the Custer National Cemetery* by P. Willey. Technical Report No. 50, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, Nebraska.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
1997 Epilogue, In *Osteological Analysis of Human Skeletons Excavated from the Custer National Cemetery* by P. Willey. Technical Report No. 50, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, Nebraska.

Belew, Kenneth and **Douglas D. Scott**  
1997 Introduction. In *Cavalry Clash in the Sandhills: The Battle of Monroe's Crossroads, North Carolina, 10 March 1865*, by Kenneth Belew. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center and Southeast Archeological Center, Tallahassee, FL.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
1998 Euro-American Archaeology. In *Archaeology of the Great Plains*, edited by W. Raymond Wood, pp. 481-510. University of Kansas Press, Lawrence.

**Scott, Douglas D.**, P. Willey, and Melissa Connor  
1998 *They Died With Custer: The Soldiers' Skeletons From The Battle of the Little Bighorn*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.

Connor, Melissa and **Douglas D. Scott**  
1998 Metal Detector Use in Archaeology: An Introduction. *Historical Archaeology* 32(4):73-82.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and William J. Hunt, Jr.  
1998 The Civil War Battle at Monroe's Crossroads, Fort Bragg North Carolina: A Historical Archeological Perspective. Department of the Army, XVIII Airborne Corps and Fort Bragg, Fort Bragg, North Carolina and Southeast Archeological Center, National Park Service, Tallahassee, Florida.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Melissa A. Connor  
1999 Post-Mortem at the Little Bighorn. In *Lessons from the Past: An Introductory Reader in Archaeology* edited by Kenneth L. Feder, pp 123-129. Mayfield Publishing, Mountain View, CA.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
1999 Archaeologists: Battlefield Detectives. In *Little Bighorn Remembered: The Untold Story of Custer's Last Stand* edited by Herman J. Viola, pp 165-177, Times Books, New York.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Melissa A. Connor  
1999 Post-Mortem at the Little Bighorn. In *The Great Plains: A Cross-Disciplinary Reader* Department of English, Oklahoma State University, pp 290-299. Harcourt Brace Custom Publishers, Orlando, FL.

**Scott, Douglas D.**, Peter Bleed, Andrew E. Masich, and Jason Pitsch  
1999 An Inscribed Native American Battle Image from the Little Bighorn Battlefield. In *The Great Plains: A Cross-Disciplinary Reader* Department of English, Oklahoma State University, pp 300-318. Harcourt Brace Custom Publishers, Orlando, FL

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
2000 Archeological Overview and Assessment for Wilson's Creek National Battlefield, Greene and Christian Counties, Missouri. Midwest Archeological Center Technical Report 66, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
2000 Identifying the 1864 Sand Creek Massacre Site Through Archeological Reconnaissance. In Sand Creek Massacre Project, Site Location Study, Volume 1, pp 74-144. National Park Service, Intermountain Regional Office, Denver.

Cruse, J. Brett, Patricia A. Mercado-Allinger, **Douglas D. Scott**, and Pamela Folds  
2000 The Red River War Battle Sites Project, Phase 1. Archeology Division, Texas Historical Commission, Austin.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and William J. Hunt, Jr.  
2000 Archeological Investigations Conducted in Support of the Fort Smith Barracks/Courthouse/Jail Rehabilitation. Midwest Archeological Center Technical Report No. 68. National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
2001 Archeological Investigations of the Ice House and the Summer Kitchen/Stone Building at Ulysses S. Grant National Historic Site, St. Louis, Missouri. Midwest Archeological Center Technical Report 69, National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
2001 Archeological Reconnaissance of Bear Paw Battlefield, Blaine County, Montana. Midwest Archeological Center Technical Report No. 73, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

Lees, William B., **Douglas D. Scott**, and C. Vance Haynes  
2001 History Underfoot: The Search for Physical Evidence of the 1868 Attack on Black Kettle's Village. *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 79(2):158-181.

Cruse, J. Brett, Patricia A. Mercado-Allinger, **Douglas D. Scott**, and Pamela Folds  
2001 The Red River War Battle Sites Project, Phase 2. Archeology Division, Texas Historical Commission, Austin.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
2001 Battlefield Archaeology: Patterns of Combat in the American Indian Wars. In *Fields of Conflict: Progress and Prospect in Battlefield Archaeology*, edited by P. W. M. Freeman and A. Pollard. British Archaeological Reports International Series 958: 177-200.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
2001 Washita Present Comments. In *Washita Symposium: Past, Present, and Future*, pp59-63. Washita Battlefield, Cheyenne, OK.

**Scott, Douglas D.** (contributor)

2002 Battle of the Little Bighorn, Montana, USA. In *Encyclopedia of Historical Archaeology*, edited by Charles E. Orser, Jr. pp 46-47. Routledge Press, New York.

**Scott, Douglas D.** (contributor)

2002 Battlefield Archaeology. In *Encyclopedia of Historical Archaeology*, edited by Charles E. Orser, Jr. pp 47-50. Routledge Press, New York.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2002 Cartridges, Bones, and Bullets: A Look Back at Archaeology of the Little Bighorn. *Greasy Grass* 18:24-30.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2002 Cartridges, Bullets, and Bones: The Value of Archaeology of the Little Bighorn Battle. *Battlefields Review* 19:26-31.

**Scott Douglas D.**

2002 Archeological Investigations for the Barn Relocation at Ulysses S. Grant National Historic Site, St. Louis, Missouri. Technical Report No.78, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2002 A 'High Class' Outhouse in The Scoop on Poop issue of *Dig Magazine*, pp 28-30.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Peter Bleed

2002 Custer and the Grand Duke in Nebraska, 1872: Some Insights from New Photographic Evidence. In *Custer and His Times, Book 4* edited by John P. Hart, pp 94-109. Little Bighorn Associates, La Grange, IL.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2003 Oral Tradition and Archaeology: Conflict and Concordance, Examples from Two Indian War Sites. *Historical Archaeology* 37(3):55-65.

Coleman, Roger E. and **Douglas D. Scott**

2003 An Archeological Overview and Assessment of Fort Smith National Historic Site. Technical Report No. 87, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2004 Lesson for Today's Soldiers. *Dig Magazine* (thematic issue on Civil War Battlefields), pp 20-23.

Willey, P., Amanda Blanchard, Thomas D. Holland, and **Douglas D. Scott**

2004 Case of Mistaken Identity. *Greasy Grass* 20:16-21.

**Scott Douglas D.**

2005 Playing Music on the Plains. *Greasy Grass* 20:22-27.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2004 Men with Custer, The Dead Tell Their Tale. In *G. A. Custer: His Life and Times*, by Glenwood J. Swanson, pp 266-287. Swanson Productions, Agua Dulce, CA.

**Scott, Douglas D.** (Contributor)

2004 The Little Bighorn Battlefield. In *Encyclopedia of the Great Plains* edited by David J. Wishart, pp 830-831. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.

Greene, Jerome A. and **Douglas D. Scott**

2004 *Finding Sand Creek: History and Archeology of the 1864 Massacre*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.

**Scott, Douglas D.**, Karin M. Roberts, and Vergil E. Noble

2006 Under White Haven: An Archeological Overview and Assessment of Ulysses S. Grant National Historic Site, St. Louis, Missouri. Technical Report No. 89, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.** and Thomas D. Thiessen

2007 Catlinite Extraction at Pipestone National Monument, Minnesota: Social and Technological Implications. In *The Cultural Landscapes of Prehistoric Mines* edited by Peter Topping and Mark Lynott, pp 140-154. Oxbow Books, Oxford, England.

Bleed, Peter and **Douglas Scott**

2008 An Archeological Reconnaissance of the Battlefields of the Santiago Campaign of 1898. Submitted to the National Geographic Society in fulfillment of grant stipulations, Washington, DC.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2005 Interpreting Archeology at the Little Bighorn Battlefield National Monument. In *Preserving Western History*, edited by Andrew Gulliford, pp 20-31. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2009 Preliminary Artefact Finds. *Battlefields Annual Review*, edited by Jon Cooksey, pg 12. Pen and Sword Military Books, Barnesly, South Yorkshire, UK.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2005 Battlefield Archeology. *The Battlefield Dispatch* 24(4):15.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2005 The Archaeology of Battlefields. In *The Archaeology of War*, edited by Mark Rose, pp 257-259. Hatherleigh Press, New York.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2010 "A Stirring Effect on the Enemy": Civil War Archaeology of Sharp's Cornfield at the 1861 Battle of Wilson's Creek, Missouri. *Missouri Archaeologist* 66:77-92.

**Scott, Douglas**, Lawrence Babits, and Charles Haecker (editors)

2006 *Fields of Conflict: Battlefield Archaeology from Imperial Rome to Korea, 2 Volumes*. Praeger Security Press, Westport, CT.

**Scott, Douglas** and Lucien Haag

2006 "Listen to the Minié Balls": Identifying Firearms in Battlefield Archaeology. In *Fields of Conflict: Battlefield Archaeology from Imperial Rome to Korea, Volume I*, edited by Douglas Scott, Lawrence Babits, and Charles Haecker, pp 102-120.. Praeger Security Press, Westport, CT.

**Scott, Douglas D.**, Thomas D. Thiessen, Jeffrey J. Richner, and Scott Stadler  
2006 An Archeological Inventory and Overview of Pipestone National Monument, Minnesota. Midwest Archeological Center Occasional Studies in Anthropology, No. 34. Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**  
2011 Archeological Mitigation of the Federal Lands Highway Program Plan to Rehabilitate Tour Road, Route 10, Little Bighorn Battlefield National Monument, Montana. Technical Report 94, Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

**Scott, Douglas D.**, Karin M. Roberts, and Vergil E. Noble  
2006 Under White Haven: An Archaeological Overview and Assessment of Ulysses S. Grant National Historic Site, St. Louis, Missouri. *Missouri Archaeologist* 67:49-124.

Cruse, J. Brett with contributions by Martha Doty Freeman and **Douglas D. Scott**  
2012 *Battle of the Red River War: Archaeological Perspectives on the Indian Campaign of 1874*. Texas A&M University Press, College Station.

**Scott, Douglas D.**, Harold Roeker, and Carl G. Carlson-Drexler  
2013 "The Fire Upon Us was Terrific:" Battlefield Archaeology of Wilson's Creek National Battlefield, Missouri. Midwest Archeological Center Technical Report 109, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

Willey, P., Daniel Tyree, Nicole Cavales, and **Douglas D. Scott**  
2008 Appendix II, Analysis of Human Bones from the Civil War Battle of Wilson's Creek: Bray's Collection from the Sinkhole. In "The Fire Upon Us was Terrific:" Battlefield Archaeology of Wilson's Creek National Battlefield, Missouri, by Douglas D. Scott, Harold Roeker, and Carl G. Carlson-Drexler, pp 155-188. Midwest Archeological Center Technical Report 109, National Park Service, Lincoln, NE.

## **OTHER PERSONAL PUBLICATIONS:**

### **Scott, Douglas D.**

1974 Fort Union: The Life and Death of a Fur Trading Post. *Muzzle Blasts* 25 (67):56,37,43.

### **Scott, Douglas**

1980 A Tip on Restoration of Helmet Paints and Other Painted Surfaces. *Doughboy* Winter: 6.

### **Scott, Douglas**

1981 Identification of WWI US Navy EM Uniform. *Doughboy* Winter, pa. 1011.

### **Scott, Douglas**

1981 145 FA Helmet Insignia. *Doughboy* Winter, pa. 12.

### **Scott, Douglas**

1983 Another 80th Division Helmet Insignia. *Doughboy* 6(1):9.

### **Scott, Douglas, Thomas Thiessen, and Albert Gleim**

1991 Army Spanish Campaign Medal Issue Records. Planchet Publication 52., Fort Myer, Virginia.

### **Scott, Douglas**

1992 The Citizens of Lawrence Medal for Company H, 20th Kansas Volunteer Infantry. *Journal of Orders and Medals Society of America* 43(7):38-41.

### **Thiessen, Thomas D., Douglas D. Scott, and Albert F. Gleim**

1994 Philippine Congressional Medal Issues. Planchet Press Publication 57, Fort Myer, Virginia.

### **Scott, Douglas D.**

1997 Medallic Awards of the U.S. Department of the Interior. *Medal Collector, Journal of the Orders and Medals Society of America* 48(2):11-22. (Awarded the Orders and Medals Society of America 1997 Literary Medal)

### **Scott, Douglas D.**

1998 Some Shoulder Sleeve Insignia of the Short-lived Serb Republic of Krajina, former Yugoslavia. *The Trading Post* 57(2):10-11.

### **Scott, Douglas D.**

1998 Addendum to Medallic Awards of the U.S. Department of the Interior. *Medal Collector, Journal of the Orders and Medals Society of America* 49(5):22-23.

### **Scott, Douglas D.**

2006 The Case of Custer's Lost Scout. *Armchair General*, May:64-71.

### **Scott, Douglas D.**

2006 The Case of the Lost Battlefield. *Armchair General*, November:70-75.

### **Scott, Douglas**

2006 War Dog Detachment Rifles Issued at Fort Robinson, Nebraska in 1944. *Martial Arms Collector* 109:9-11.

Interview with Candy Moulton  
2007 Interview. *Wild West*, April, pp 15-18.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2007 *Custer's Heroes: The Little Bighorn Medals of Honor*. AST Press, Terra Haute, IN.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2007 Doug Scott Testifies at Anfal Trial. *NAPA Newsletter* Vol. 21, Winter, pp 7-8.

**Scott, Douglas** and Carl Carlson-Drexler

2007 Artillery Memorializes Sites of San Juan Hill, Santiago Battle. *The Artilleryman* 28(2):14-17.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2008 The Case of the Serendipitous Discovery. *Armchair General*, May: 56-61.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2008 Ribbons, Pins, and Badges: Memorializing Little Bighorn Anniversaries. *Greasy Grass* 24:30-37.

**Scott, Douglas D.**

2008 Missing 1873 Yellowstone Expedition Equipment. *The Battlefield Dispatch* 27(4):9.

**BOOK REVIEWS:**

1972 *Sentinel to the Cimarron: The Frontier Experience of Ft. Dodge*. *Plains Anthropologist*, 17(55): 84.

1979 *Method and Theory in Historical Archeology*. *Southwestern Lore*, 45(12):6162.

1981 Silcott Washington: Ethnoarchaeology of a Rural American Community. *Historical Archeology*, 15.

1984 Walpi Archeological Project Phase II Volume II: Parts I and II. EuroAmerican Manufactured Remains from Walpi. *Historical Archeology*, 18(2):136137.

1985 *Those Who Came Before: Southwestern Archeologists in the National Park System*. *Colorado Heritage*, Issue 3.

1988 Tangled Machinery and Charred Relics The Historical and Archaeological Investigation of the C.S.S. Nashville. *Historical Archaeology* 22(2):115.

1988 Cultural Resource Investigation of the Historic Fort Randall Post Cemetery Gregory County, South Dakota. *Historical Archaeology* 22(2):102.

1989 History and Historic Archeology of the Kanopolis Lake Area. *Historical Archaeology* 24(1).

1990 *The Custer Battlefield Casualties: Burials, Exhumations, and Reinterments and The Custer Adventure*. *Nebraska History* 71(4):213-4.

1991 *The King Site, Continuity and Contact in Sixteenth-Century Georgia*. *Historical Archaeology* 25(1):

118-9.

1991 *British Smooth-Bore Artillery: A Technological Study*. *Historical Archaeology* 25(2):120-121.

1995 *Archaeology and Ethnohistory of the Omaha Indians: The Big Village Site*. *Historical Archaeology* 29(2):116-117.

1996 *Custer and the Cheyenne: George Armstrong Custer, Custer's Winter Campaign on the Southern Plains*. *Nebraska History* 77(34):197.

1996 *Skeletal Biology in the Great Plains, Migration, Warfare, Health, and Subsistence*. *Montana The Magazine of Western History* 46(4):88-89.

1998 *Gunpowder: The History of an International Technology*. *Historical Archaeology* 32(4):119-120

1998 *The Archaeology of the Donner Party*. *Journal of California and Great Basin Anthropology* 20(2): 135-135.

1999 *On the Prairie of Palo Alto: Historical Archaeology of the U.S. Mexican-War Battlefield*. *Historical Archaeology* 32(2):129-130.

2001 *Native American Weapons*. *Nebraska History* 82(3):132-133.

2003 *Round Ball to Rimfire: A History of Civil War Small Arms Ammunition – Part One and Round Ball to Rimfire: A History of Civil War Small Arms Ammunition – Part Two: Federal Breechloading Carbines and Rifles*. *Historical Archaeology* 37(4):151-152.

## **PAPERS DELIVERED AT CONFERENCES**

- 1972 Ft. Larned and Ft. Union Archeological Projects. 30th Plains Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1974 Putting It All Together at Ft. Larned. 7th Annual Society for Historical Archeology, Oakland, California.
- 1978 An Inventory of Mining Camps The American Flats Area, Southwestern Colorado. 11th Annual Society for Historical Archeology, San Antonio, Texas.
- 1978 The Prehistory of West Central Colorado. 36th Plains Conference, Denver, Colorado.
- 1978 Secondary Burials in Colorado. 36th Plains Conference, Denver, Colorado.
- 1978 An Officer's Privy at Ft. Larned, Kansas. 36th Plains Conference, Denver, Colorado.
- 1981 Robidoux's Fort on the Uncompahgre and the Matlock Homestead: The Case of the Missing Resources. American Society for Ethnohistory, Colorado Springs, Colorado.
- 1983 Evidence from Pollen, Fiber, Hair, and Other Artifacts from 42UN1225. (Copresented with Linda Scott) Society for Historical Archeology, Denver, Colorado.
- 1984 The Archeology of Custer Battlefield. (copresented with Richard Fox Jr.) Plains Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1985 Archeological Investigations at Custer Battlefield. Society for Historical Archeology, Boston, Mass.
- 1985 The Battle of the Little Bighorn. Department of the Platte, Council on Americas Military Past, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1985 Archeology at the Custer Battlefield. Colorado Council for Professional Archeologists, Glenwood Springs, Colorado.
- 1985 The Archeology of Custer Battlefield. Nebraska Academy of Sciences. Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1986 Surviving the Second Battle of the Little Bighorn: Effective Means of Dealing with a Media Blitz. Society for Historical Archeology, Sacramento, California.
- 1986 Recent Diggings at Custer Battlefield Methods and Results. Northern Great Plains History Conference, LaCrosse, Wisconsin.
- 1986 Archaeological Investigations of Custer Battlefield. Western History Conference, Billings, Montana.
- 1987 Men with Custer Forensic Anthropology of the Battle of the Little Bighorn. Society for Historical Archaeology, Savannah, Georgia.
- 1988 Firearms Identification for the Archaeologist. Society for Historical Archaeology, Reno, Nevada.

- 1989 Archaeology and Osteology at the Reno-Benteen Defense Site Custer Battlefield National Monument. Society for Historical Archaeology, Baltimore, Maryland.
- 1989 Archeological Investigations at the Reno-Benteen Dump, Custer Battlefield National Monument, Montana. Plains Conference, Sioux Falls, South Dakota.
- 1990 Archeological Investigations at the Reno-Benteen Dump, Custer Battlefield National Monument, Montana. Society For Historical Archaeology, Tucson, Arizona.
- 1990 A Summary of the Archeology of the Battle of the Little Bighorn. Council on America's Military Past, Bismarck, North Dakota.
- 1990 Firearms Identification at Custer Battlefield. Association of Firearms and Tool Mark Examiners Annual Meeting, Omaha, Nebraska.
- 1991 Earthworks in the Trans-Mississippi West. Society for Historical Archaeology Annual Meeting, Richmond, Virginia.
- 1991 Intrusive Cremains at the Custer Battlefield. American Academy of Forensic Sciences, 43rd Annual Meeting, San Diego, California, junior presenter with P. Willey.
- 1991 So as to Render Unserviceable to the Enemy: Archaeology at Reno-Benteen Equipment Disposal Site. 5th Annual Little Bighorn Symposium, Hardin, Montana.
- 1991 Archeological Investigations at Big Hole National Battlefield, Montana. Plains Conference, Lawrence, Kansas.
- 1992 Archeological Investigations at Big Hole National Battlefield, Montana. 25th Annual Meeting Society for Historical Archaeology, Kingston, Jamaica
- 1992 Archeological Investigations at Big Hole National Battlefield, Montana. Montana Archeological Society Annual Meeting, Billings
- 1992 Historic Sites Archeology on the Plains: Where Have We Been and Where Should We Go. 50th Plains Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1992 The Battle of the Little Bighorn and Indian Testimony: A Reassessment of Validity in Comparison with the Archeological Record. The George Wright Society 7th Annual Conference, Jacksonville, Florida.
- 1993 From Forts to Battlefields: Some Questions To Ask. 26th Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Kansas City, Missouri.
- 1993 The Men with Custer: An Osteobiography. American Chemical Society Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado.
- 1993 The Battle of the Little Bighorn an Archeological Perspective. Annual Meeting of the Company of Military Historians, Kansas City, Missouri.
- 1994 Archeological Investigations at the Big Hole Battlefield, Montana. 27th Annual meeting of the

Society for Historical Archaeology, Vancouver, British Columbia.

1994 Archeological Perspectives on the Battle of the Little Bighorn. Little Bighorn Legacy Symposium, Billings, Montana.

1994 Identifying the Men with Custer. 52nd Plains Conference, Lubbock, Texas, junior presenter with P. Willey.

1995 The Role of Historic Archeologists in Human Rights Investigations: Case Examples from Koreme, Kurdistan and El Mozte, El Salvador. 28th Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Washington, DC.

1995 Gunshot Wounds in Skeletons from the Battle of the Little Bighorn, Paleopathology Association 22nd Annual Meeting, Oakland, CA. Junior presenter with P. Willey.

1995 Archeology and the Battle of the Big Hole, Nez Perce War of 1877. First Fort Robinson Conference on Military History, Fort Robinson, Nebraska.

1995 The Role of the River Basin Survey in Developing Historical Archeology. Poster paper, Plains Anthropological Conference, Laramie, Wyoming.

1995 Military Sites Archeology: An Overview of Research Potentials. Plains Anthropological Conference, Laramie, Wyoming.

1996 Documenting the Results of Genocide. Contemporary Forms of Genocide: An International Symposium, April 15-16, 1996, Lincoln, Nebraska. Senior author with Melissa Connor and William Haglund.

1997 Who's Buried in Custer's Grave? The Last Word Society, Annual Meeting of the Academy of Forensic Sciences, New York. Junior author with P. Willey.

1997 The Archeology of Contemporary Genocide in Rwanda. 31st Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Corpus Christi, Texas.

1997 Collecting Georeferenced Grave Site Data. Presented at Technical and Information Support for War Crimes Prosecutions and Resolution of Missing Persons Cases: Exploring the Use of Imagery, GIS, and Data Management Tools. Sponsored by the U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC. Junior author with Melissa Connor.

1997 Panelist on Historical Archeology and Museums: Expanding Interpretation in Public Realms. Annual Meeting of the American Association of State and Local History, Denver, Colorado.

1997 The Sand Creek Massacre: An Archeological Reconnaissance. Annual Meeting, Plains Conference, Boulder, Colorado. Authored with Ann W. Bond and William Lees.

1999 Human Rights Archeology. Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, San Francisco, California. Junior author with William D. Haglund and Melissa Connor.

1999 They Died With Custer: Enlisted Men at the Little Bighorn. 33<sup>rd</sup> Annual Military History

Conference, Council on America's Military Past, May 8, 1999, Omaha, NE.

1999 Human Rights Investigations for ICTR, Kibuye, Rwanda. International Association of Forensic Sciences, August 27, 1999, San Diego, CA. Co-authored with William Haglund, Nazim Peerwani, Melissa Connor, and Stefan Schmidt.

1999 Patterns to Particularism: Battlefield Archaeology. Conference on Landscapes and Conflict, University of Maryland, November 12, 1999.

2000 Patterns of Combat in American Indian War Sites. Fields of Conflict: Progress and Prospect in Battlefield Archaeology, 1<sup>st</sup> International Conference, April 15, 2000, Glasgow Scotland.

2000 Finding the Sand Creek Massacre Site. 3<sup>rd</sup> Fort Robinson Military History Conference, April 28, Fort Robinson, NE.

2000 Finding the Sand Creek Massacre with Physical Evidence. 58<sup>th</sup> Plains Conference in St. Paul, MN, November 10.

2000 Historians and Archeologists as Partners: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Identifying and Locating the 1864 Sand Creek Massacre Site, Colorado. Co-authored with Jerome Greene. CRM 2000 Conference in Santa Fe, NM, December 5.

2000 Locating the Site of the Sand Creek Massacre. American Battlefield Protection Program 5th Conference, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 20.

2001 Finding the Sand Creek Massacre. Society for Historical Archaeology Annual Meeting, Long Beach, CA.

2001 The Sand Creek Massacre, Resolving the Issue with Physical Evidence. Luncheon presentation at The Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Seattle, WA.

2001 Catlinite Extraction at Pipestone National Monument, Minnesota, Social and Technological Implications. 66<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans, LA. Co-authored with Thomas Thiessen.

2001 Reconstructing the Battle. 66<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans, LA. Junior author with Melissa Connor.

2001 Finding the Sand Creek Massacre. Western History Association Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA.

2001 Early Civil War Archeology at Wilson's Creek, Missouri. Presentation at the 59<sup>th</sup> Plains Conference, Nov. 1, Lincoln, NE.

2001 Civil War Archeology at Pea Ridge, Arkansas. Presentation at the 59<sup>th</sup> Plains Conference Nov. 1, Lincoln, NE.

2002 Early Civil War Archeology in the Ozarks. Society for Historical Archaeology Annual Meeting, Mobile, AL.

2002 Sand Creek Massacre: Whose Correct Site, Opening Session, Society for American Archaeology

Annual Meeting, Denver, March 20.

2004 Uncapped Potential: Firearms Identification of Percussion Caps. Poster paper, 37<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Society for Historical Archaeology, St. Louis, MO.

2014 “A Lively Cannonade”: The Archeology of Wilson’s Creek National Battlefield, Missouri. Paper presented at the 37<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, St. Louis, MO.

2015 They Died With Their Boots On or Did They?: Archaeology and Public Perception of the Battle of the Little Bighorn. 38<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, York, England.

2006 Shot and Shell Tell the Tale: Some New Interpretations from Battlefield Archaeology (Keynote address) Identities Through Battlefields II, Morehead State University, Morehead, Kentucky.

2006 Archaeological Dimensions of the Origin of Modern Warfare: Battlefields of the 1898 Santiago Campaign (with Peter Bleed). Nebraska Academy of Science, Lincoln, NE.

2006 Contest Terrain, Congested Landscapes – Memorialization of San Juan Hill, (junior author with Carl Carlson-Drexler and Peter Bleed). 71<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting, Society of American Archaeology, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

2006 Shot and Shell Tell the Tale: The Rise of Battlefield and Conflict Archaeology – A Short Retrospective. (Keynote address) 4<sup>th</sup> International Battlefield Archaeology Conference, Royal Armouries, Leeds, England.

2016 Cartridge Case Class Characteristics of a Rotating Multi-barrel Firearm: The Gatling Gun. 59<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, San Antonio, TX.

2007 The Battle of Big Hole (Montana, USA, 1877): History, Archaeology, GIS, and Military Terrain Analysis, junior author with Peter Guth, USNA. Seventh International Conference on Military Geology and Geography, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada.

2007 The Grand Duke Alexis in Nebraska. 34<sup>th</sup> Annual Little Big Horn Associates Conference, North Platte, NE, July 21. Co-authored with Peter Bleed.

2017 Little Bighorn Medals of Honor and Their Context in the Indian War. Order of Indian Wars Denver Symposium, Denver, CO.

2018 The Sand Creek Massacre: Reassessing the Meaning of Collector Data. Conference on Frontier Engagements, Fort Burgwin Research Center, Ranchos de Taos, NM, October 3.

2019 Battlefield Archaeology: Some New Insights from Custer’s Last Stand. 1<sup>st</sup> Archaeological Conference of Central Germany, October 9.

2020 Fighting in the American Civil War: Two Examples from the Trans-Mississippi West. 5<sup>th</sup> Biennial Fields of Conflict Conference, Ghent, Belgium, October 17.

2021 A Gunfight in the West, Wyatt Earp versus Curly Bill Brocius. 42<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, January 12, Toronto, Canada.