

Stretchable Micropatterns and Microfluidic Systems

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Department of Chemistry,

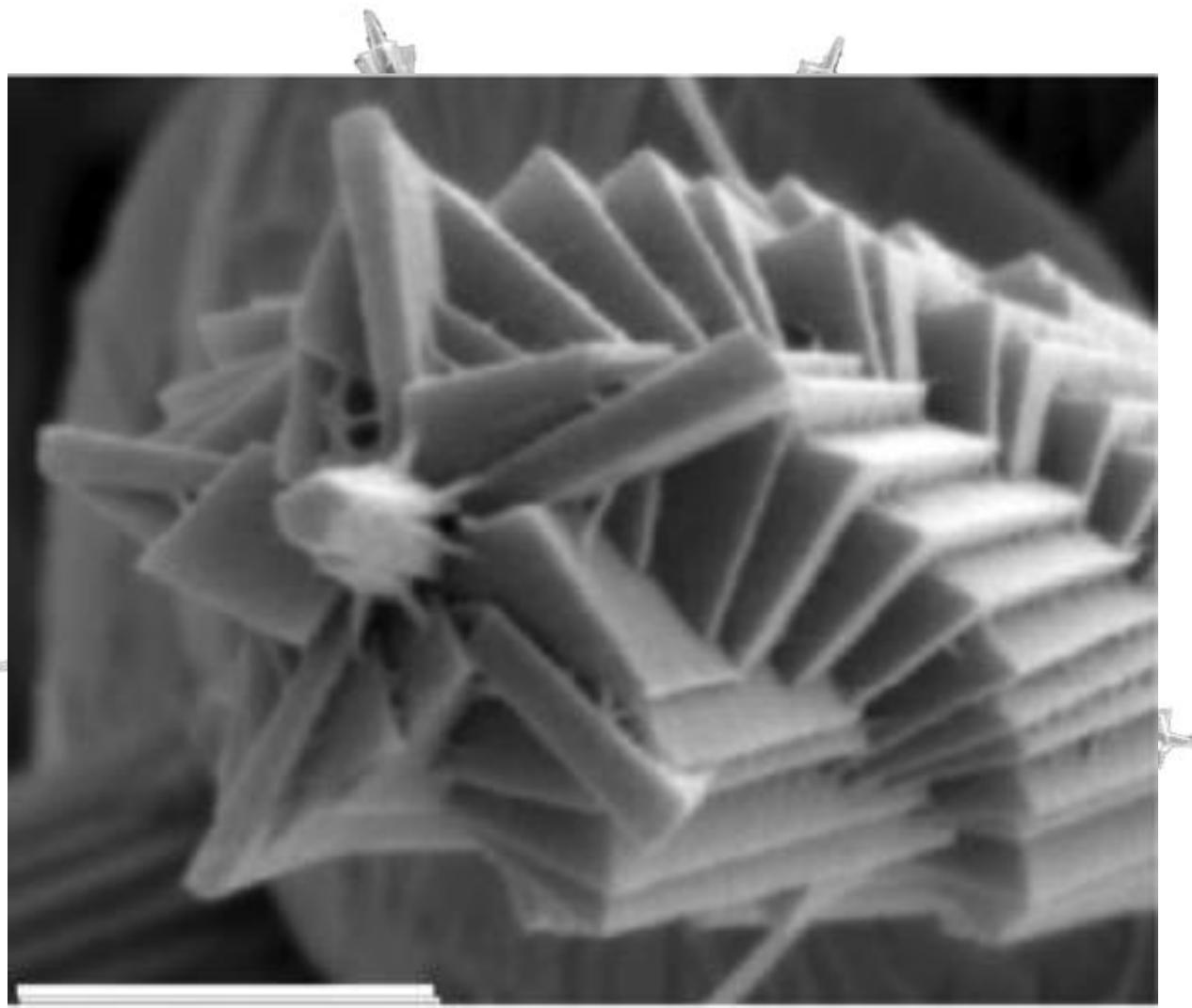
Nebraska Center for Materials and Nanoscience,

University of Nebraska – Lincoln

Brightlights Nanocamp,

June 15th 2015

Inspiration



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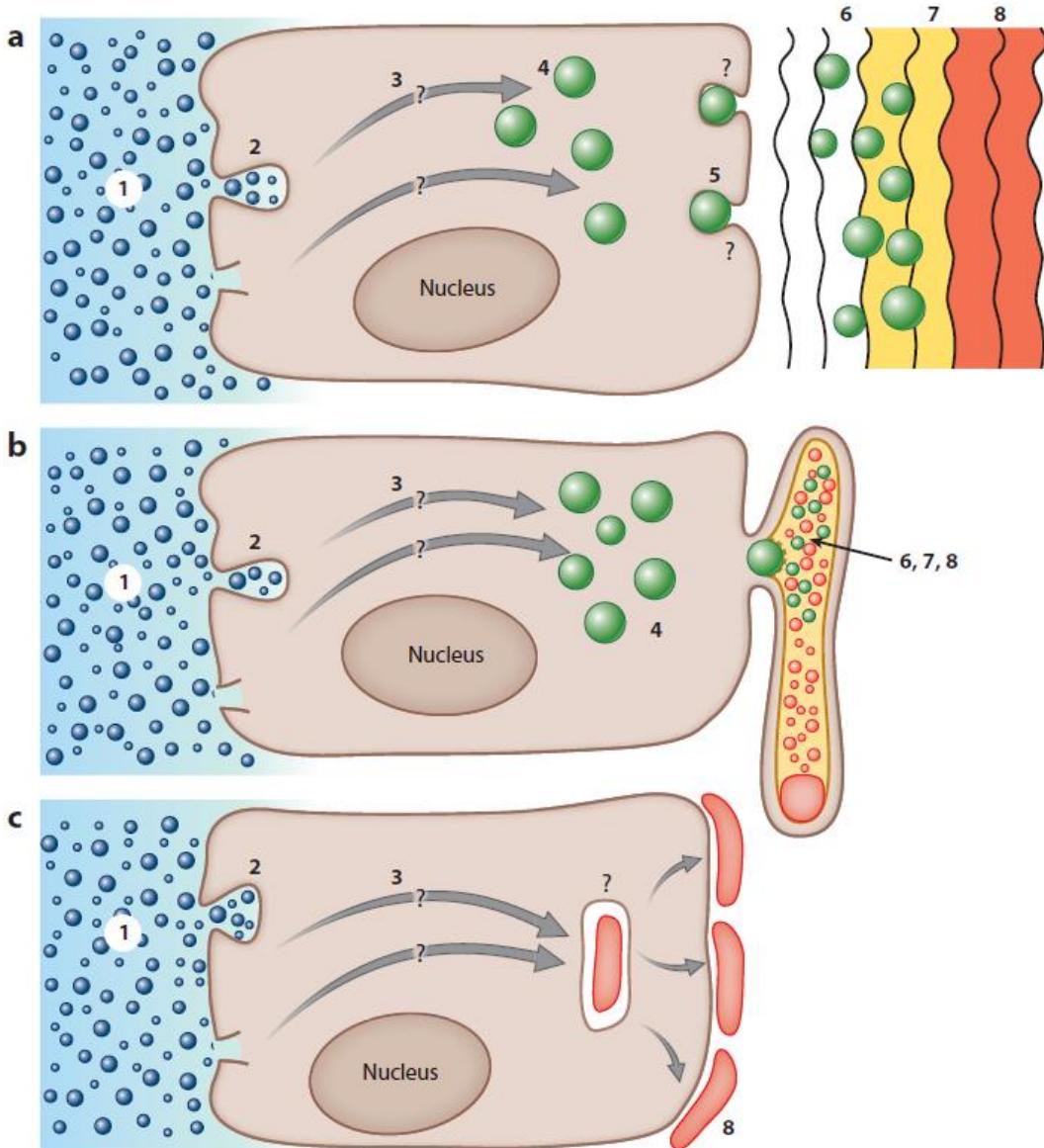


A. coccospHERE

Biomineralization

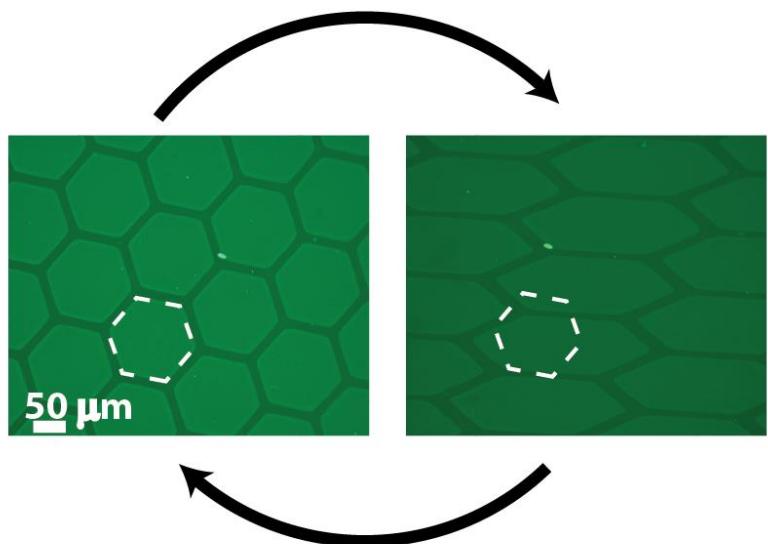
- Controlled Nucleation
- Manipulation (transport)
- Deposition in three dimensions
- Cellular machinery

*Dynamic, Adaptive,
Complex*

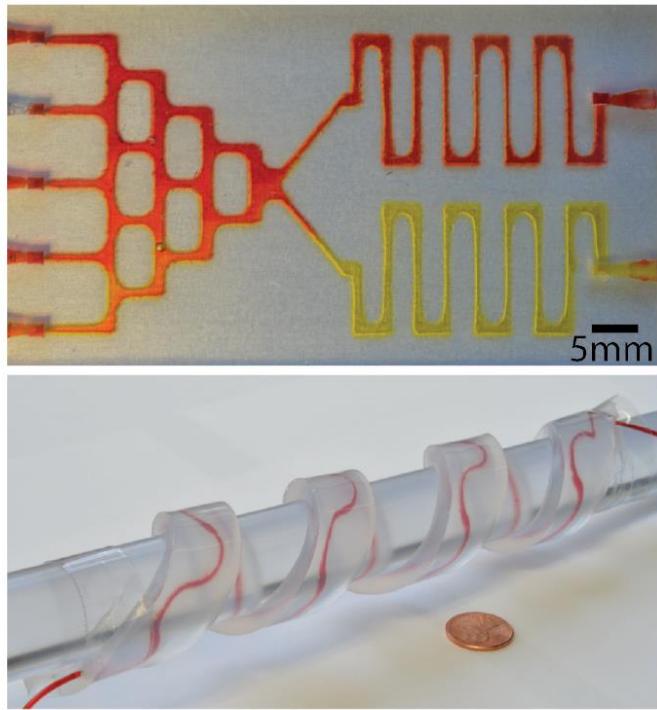


Research Thrusts

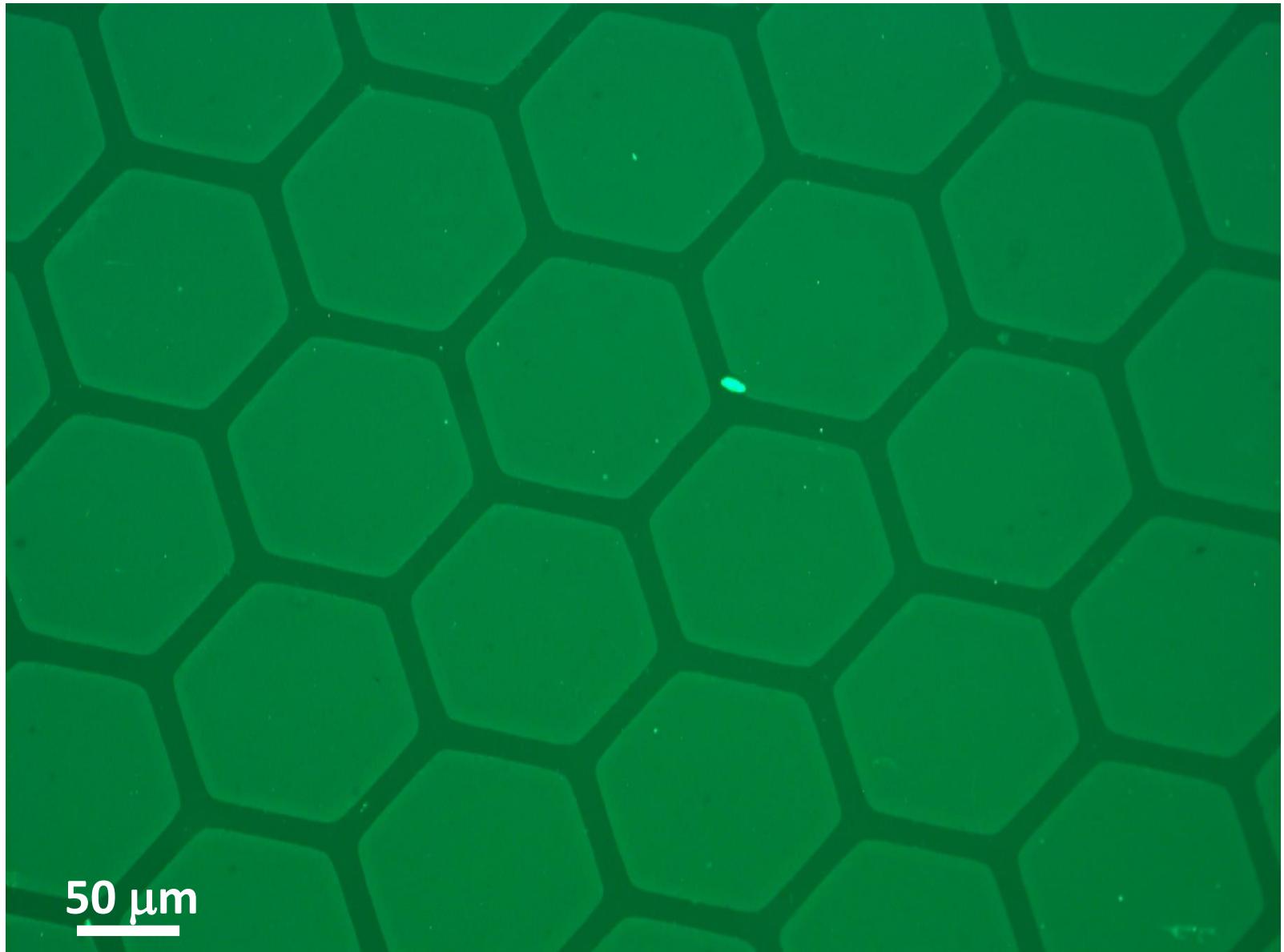
Active Surfaces from Soft, Mechano-Responsive Materials



Soft Reactors and Stretchable Microfluidics



“Stretchable” Chemical Pattern



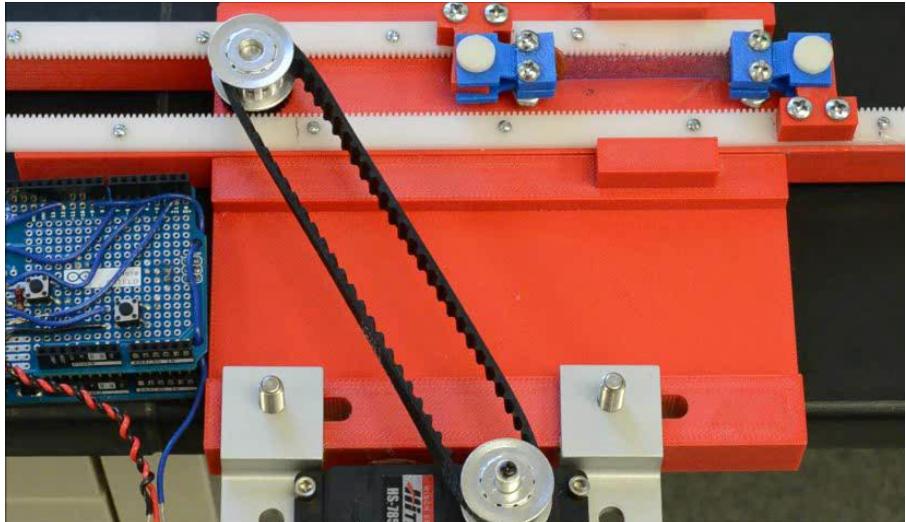
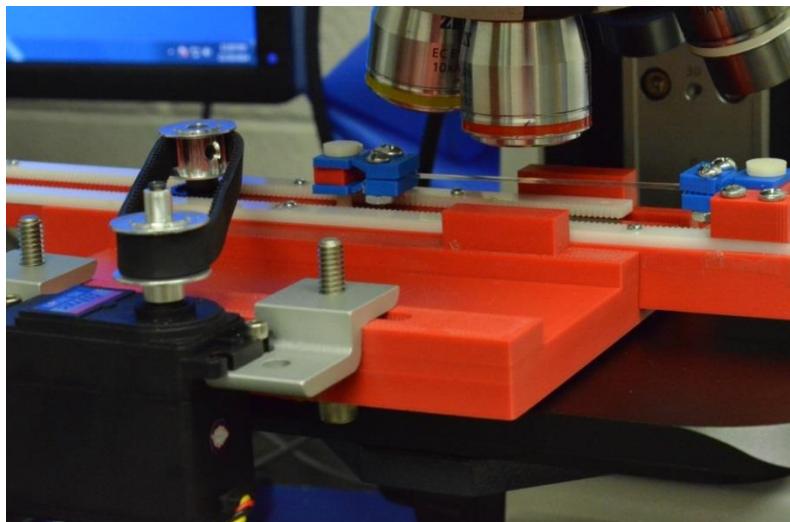
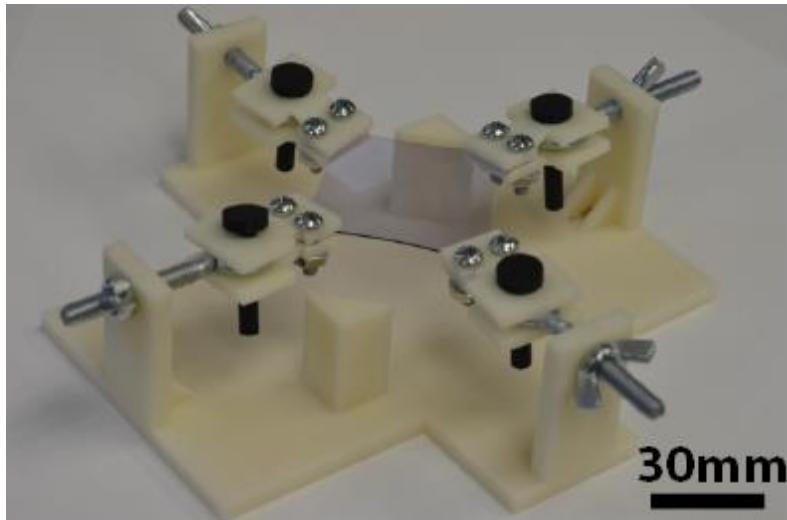
Bowen, J.J.; Taylor, J.; Morin, S.A.* Submitted.

Controlled Deformations

- Strain (σ):

$$\sigma = \frac{\Delta L + L}{L}$$

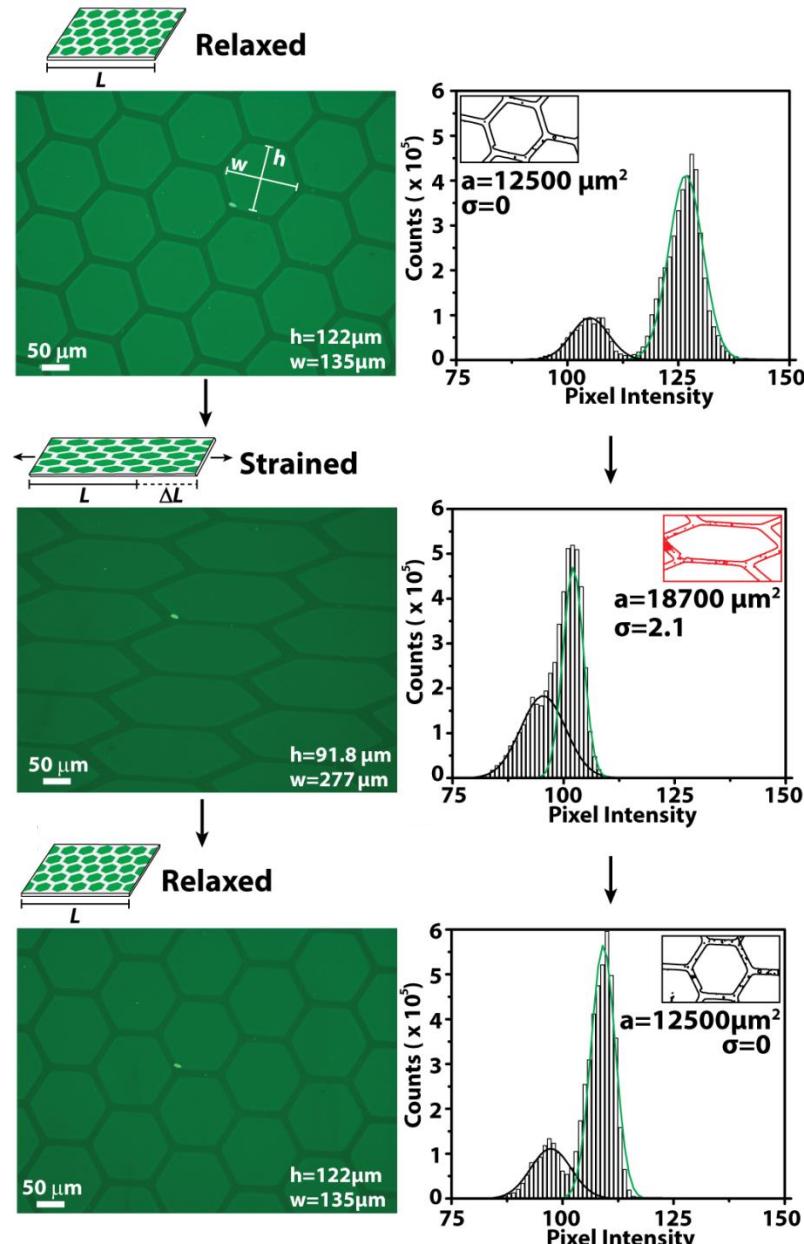
- Uniaxial and biaxial strain (on order of 1.5 to 2) investigated.
- Manual devices.
- Electromechanical devices.



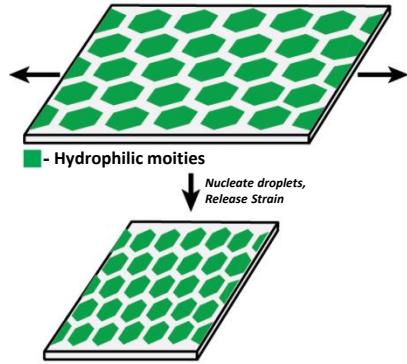
(1.5X playback)

Uniaxial Deformation: Decreased Molecular Density

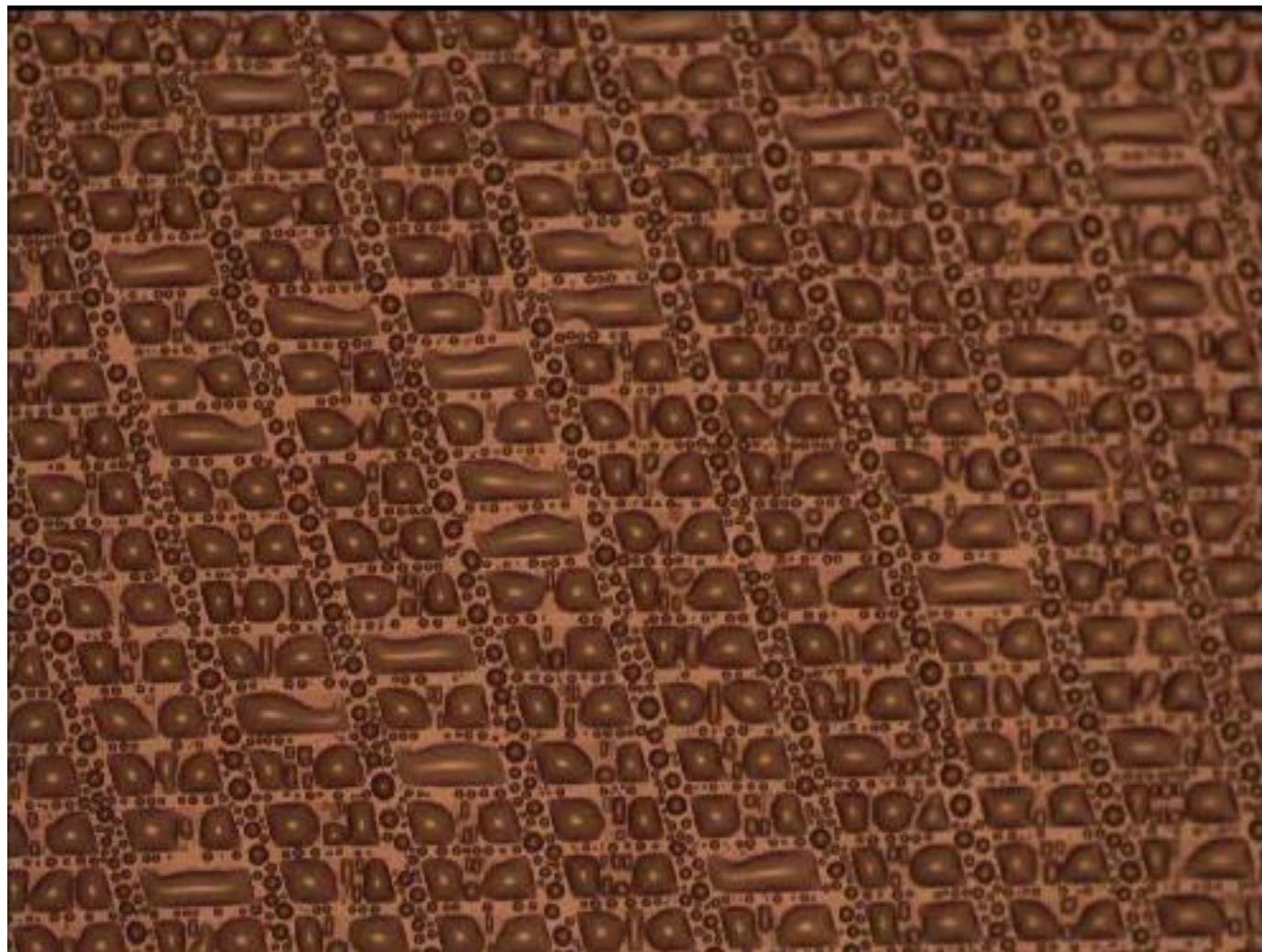
- Change in area: $6,200 \mu\text{m}^2$ (49%)
- Decrease in fluorescence intensity enables estimate of change in molecular density of: 16%
- Complete recovery of original intensity not achieved due to photo-bleaching of the fluorophore.
- Key: Capability enabled by Poisson's ration (~ 0.5).



Manipulation of Droplets

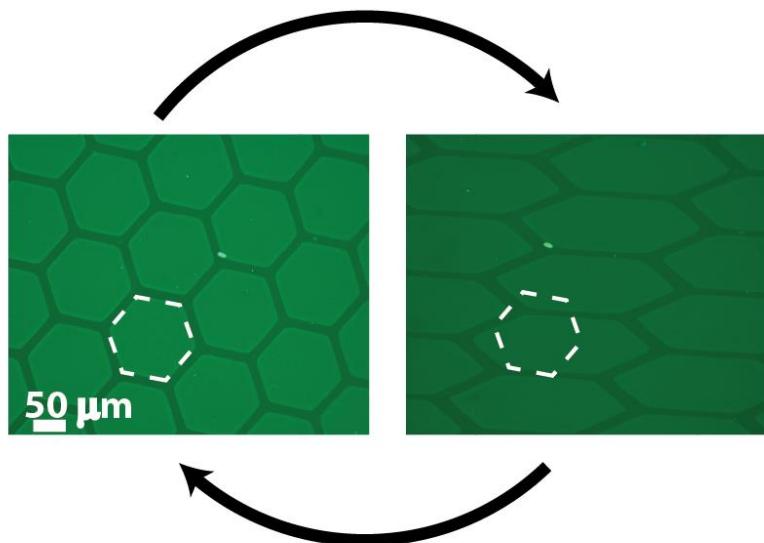


- Strained hydrophilic pattern used to heterogeneously nucleate droplets.
- Relaxation of elastomer organizes droplets.
- Geometry can then be manipulated.

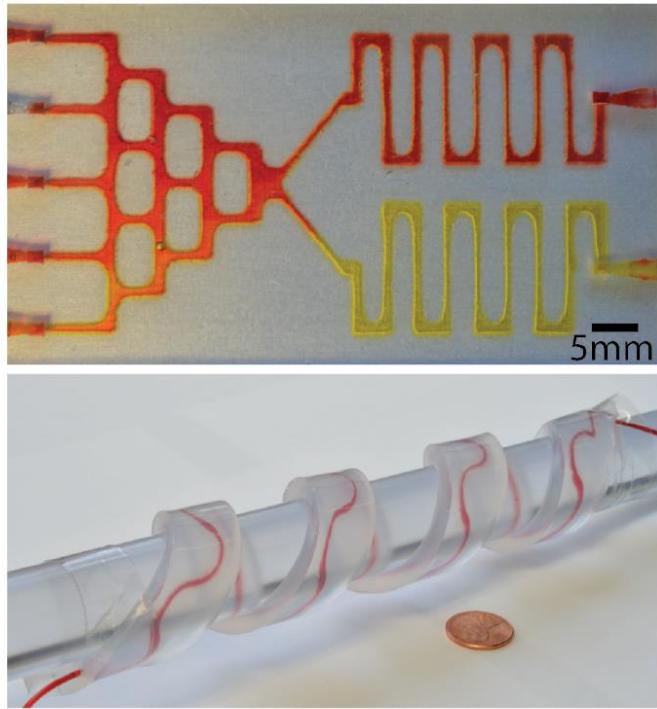


Research Thrusts

Active Surfaces from Soft, Mechano-Responsive Materials



Soft Reactors and Stretchable Microfluidics



3D Printing: A Makers Revolution





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Approach - Solid Object Printing & Soft Lithography

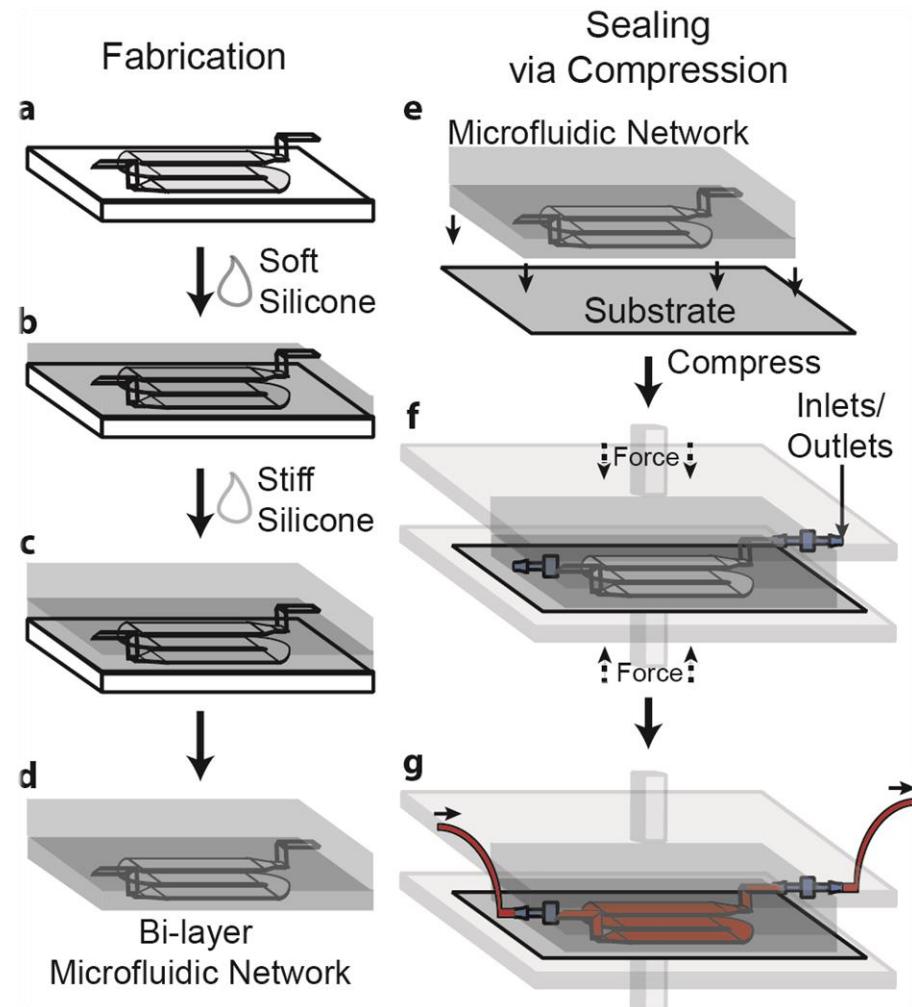
- **Master: 3D Printer**

- Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS) master
- Flexibility in the fabrication of complex (three-dimensional) designs

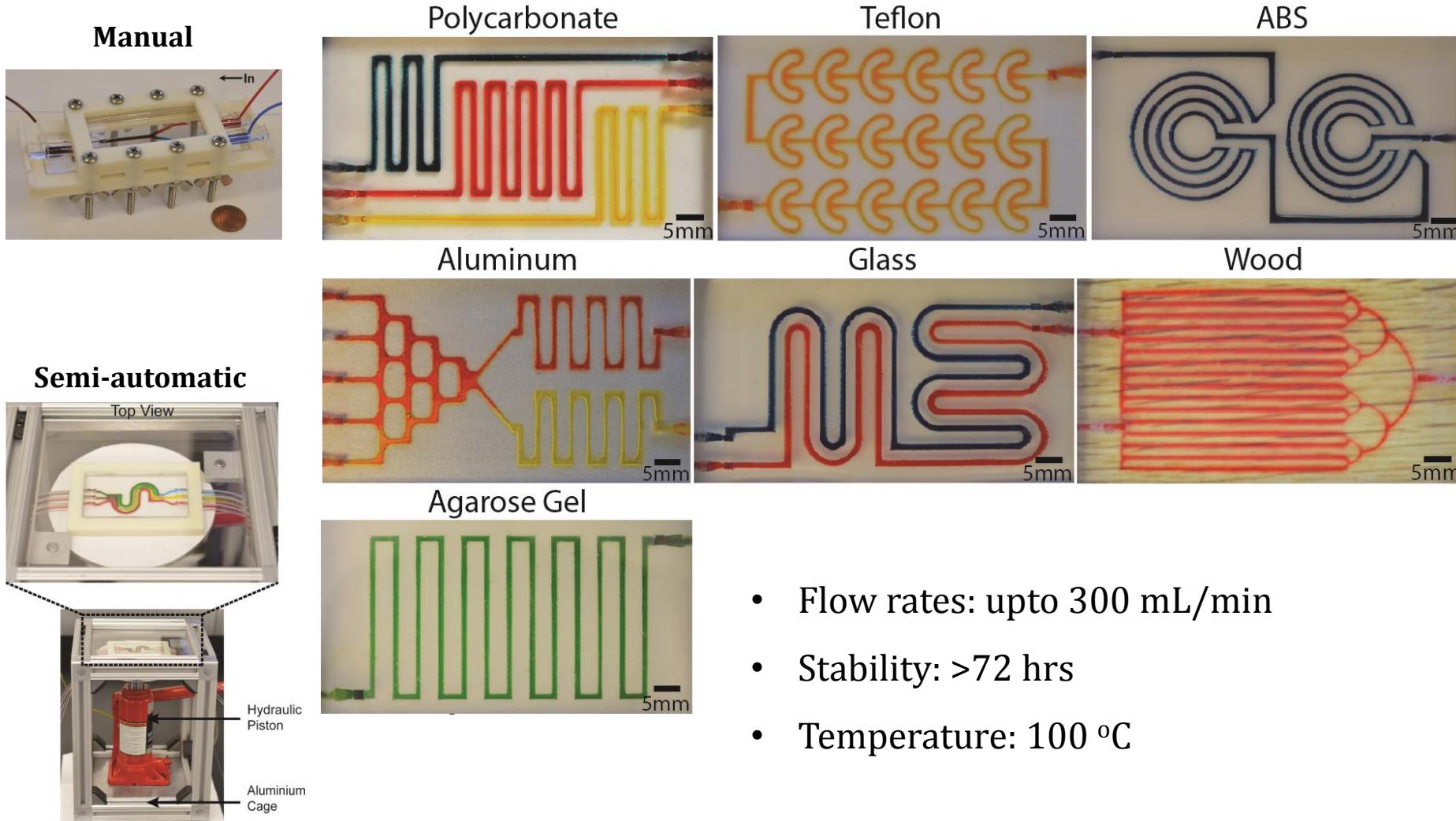
** Thickness of the layer depends on the surface it has to seal against

- **Compression based reversible sealing**

- Seal against arbitrary substrates
- Independent of the channel design
- Reversible sealing technique



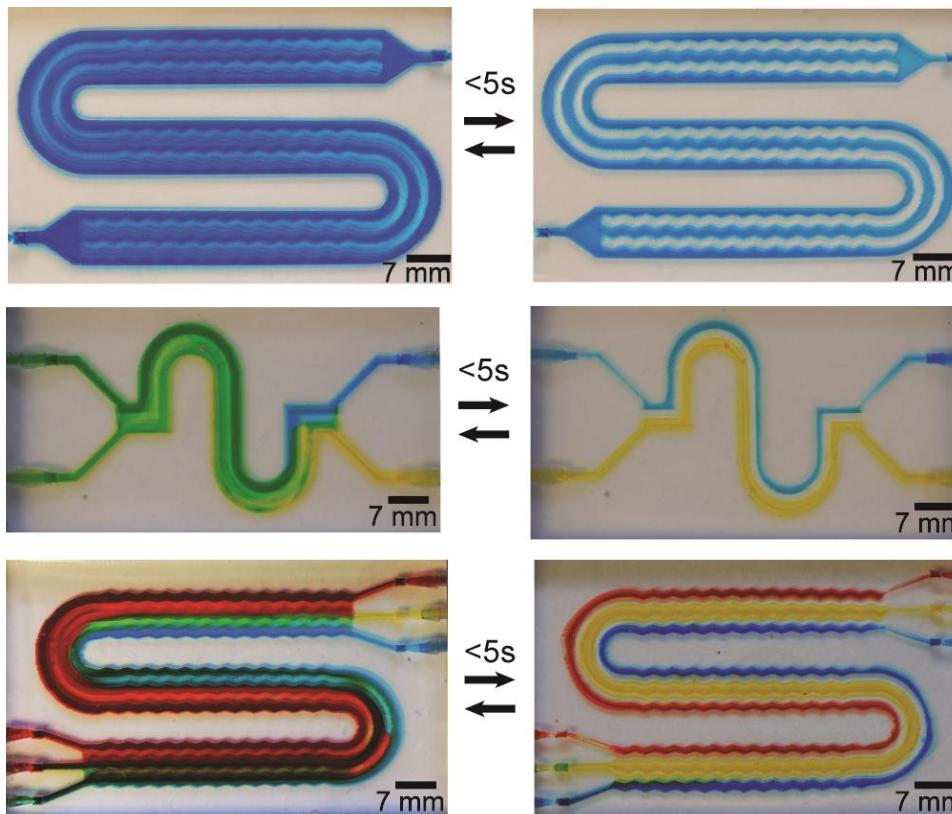
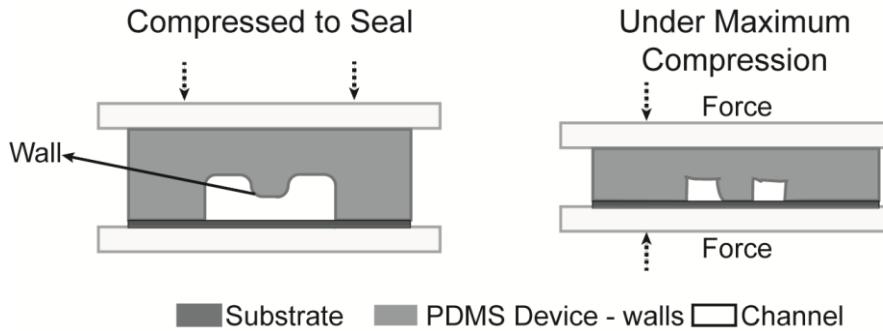
Sealing via Compression



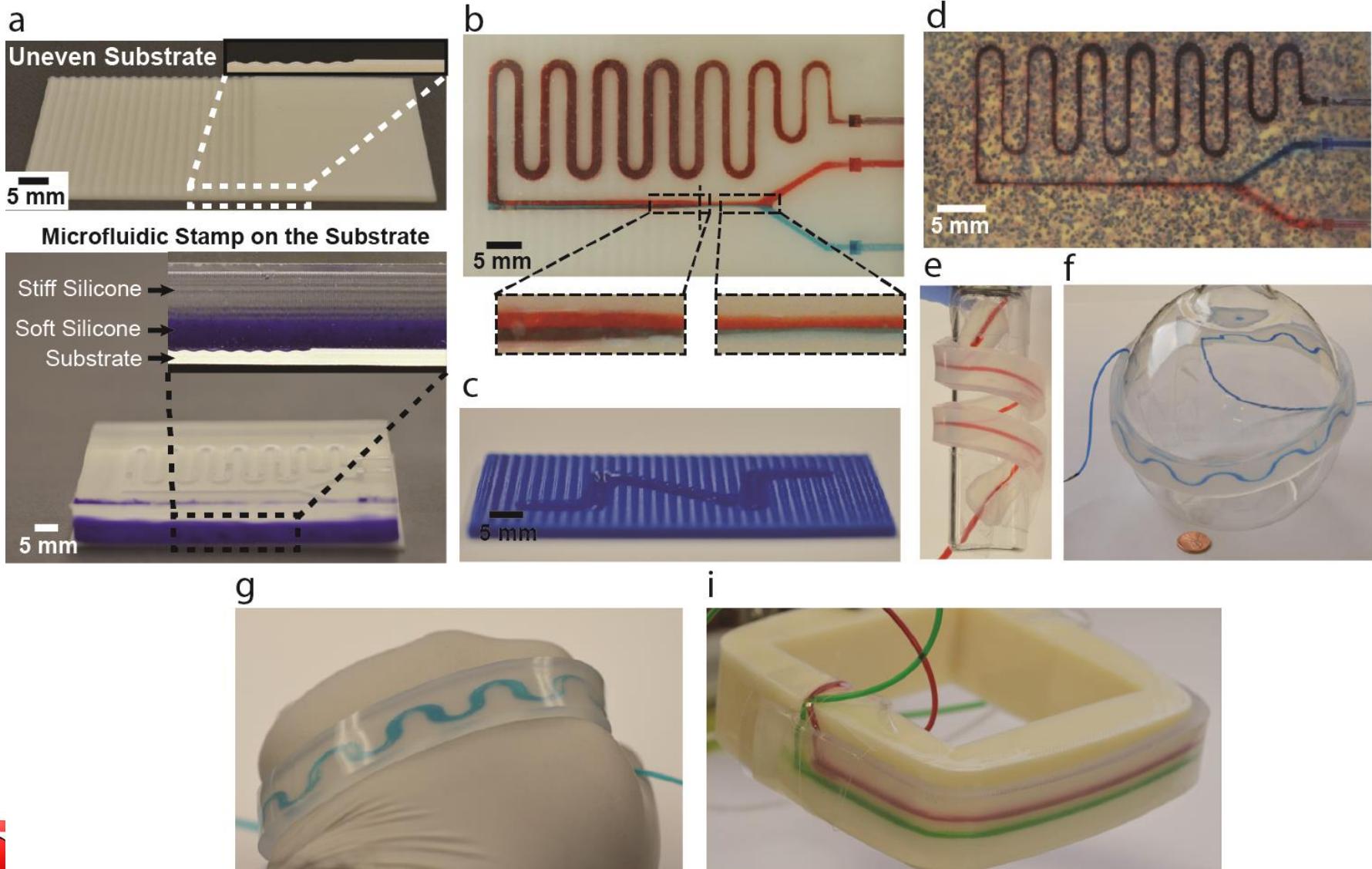
- Flow rates: up to 300 mL/min
- Stability: >72 hrs
- Temperature: 100 °C



Reconfigurable Fluid Pathways



Sealing on Rough/Uneven Substrates & 3D Objects

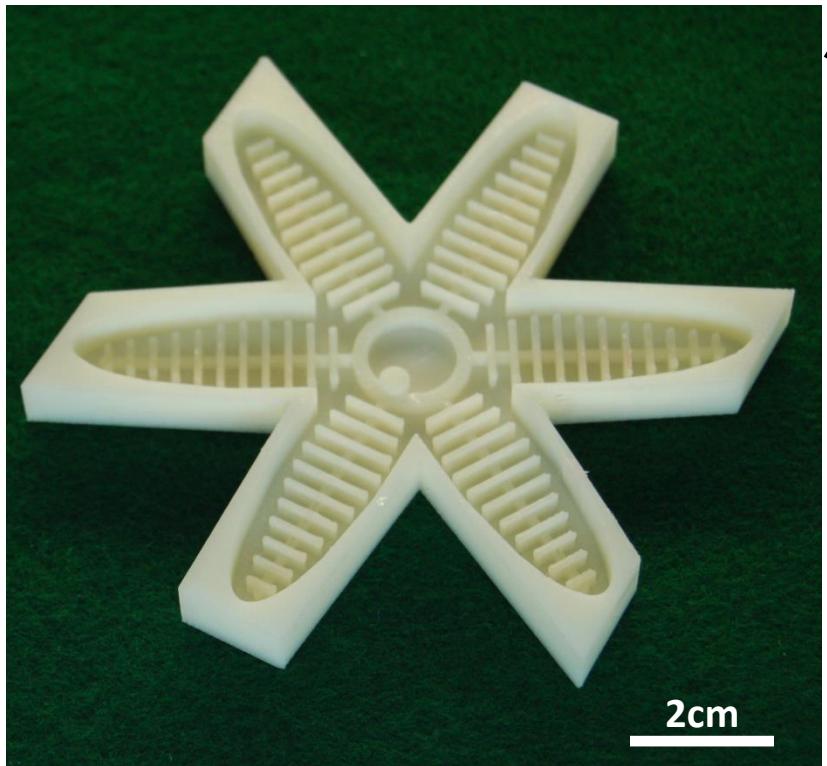


Other applications of Microfluidics



Soft machine “gripper”

3D Printed Mold



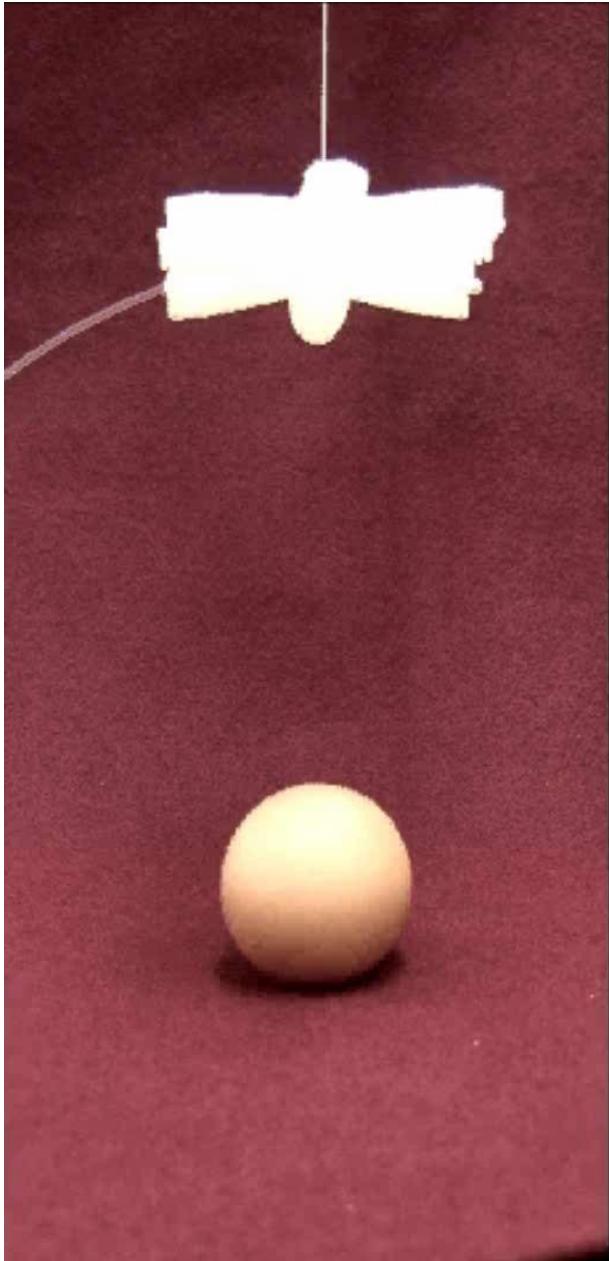
Ecoflex™



Sylgard 184™



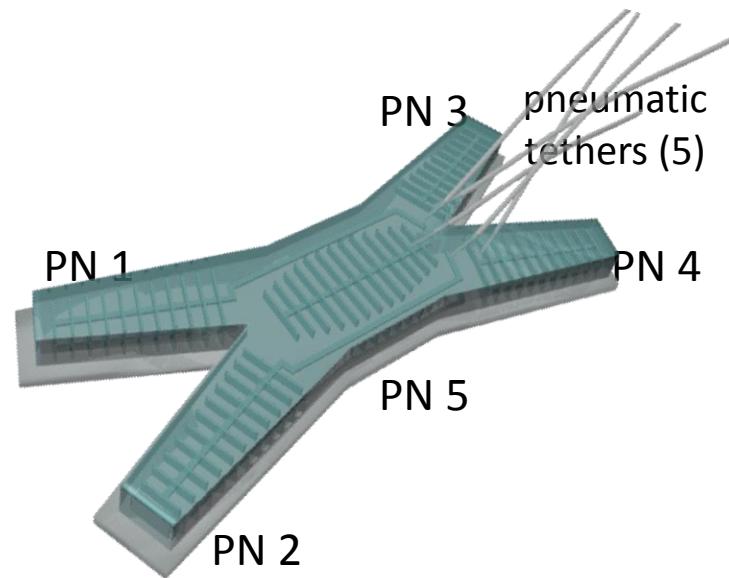
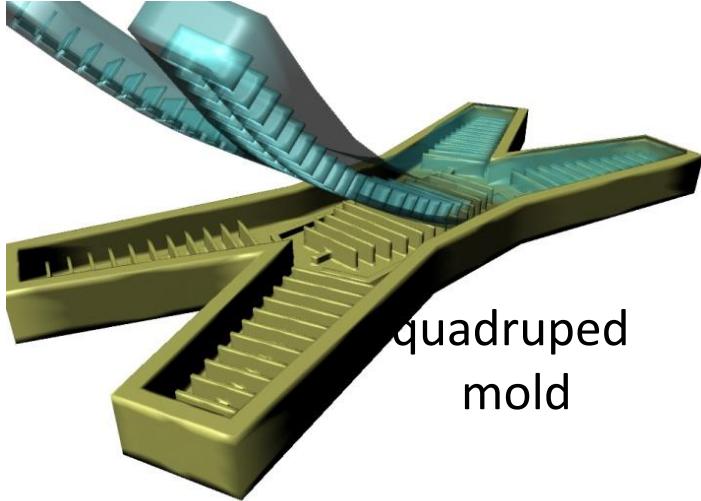
Soft machine “gripper”



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Soft machine “walkers”

- Soft lithography is used to construct systems of pneu-nets.



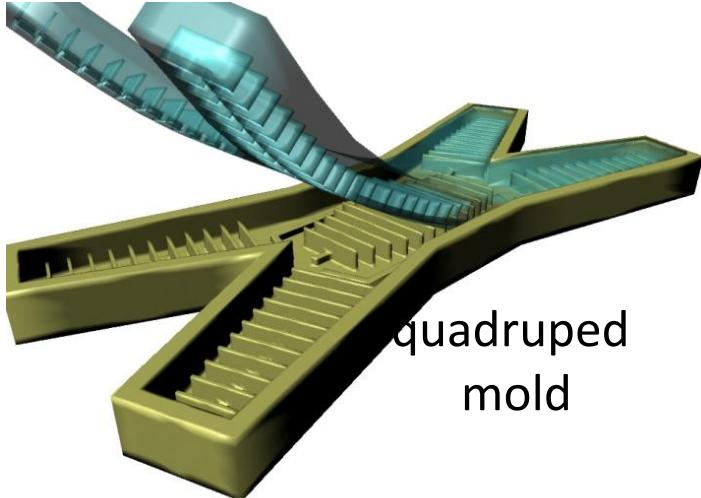
Undulation – 13 ± 0.6 m/s



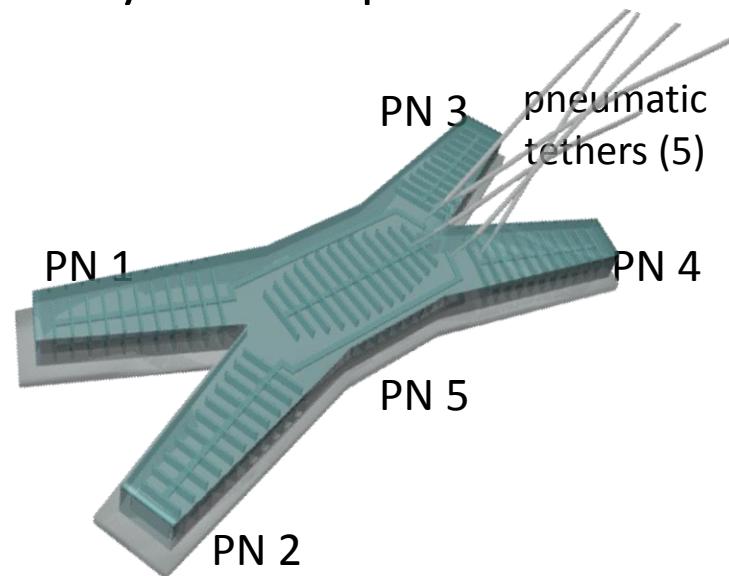
Crawling – 24 ± 3 m/s

Soft machine “walkers”

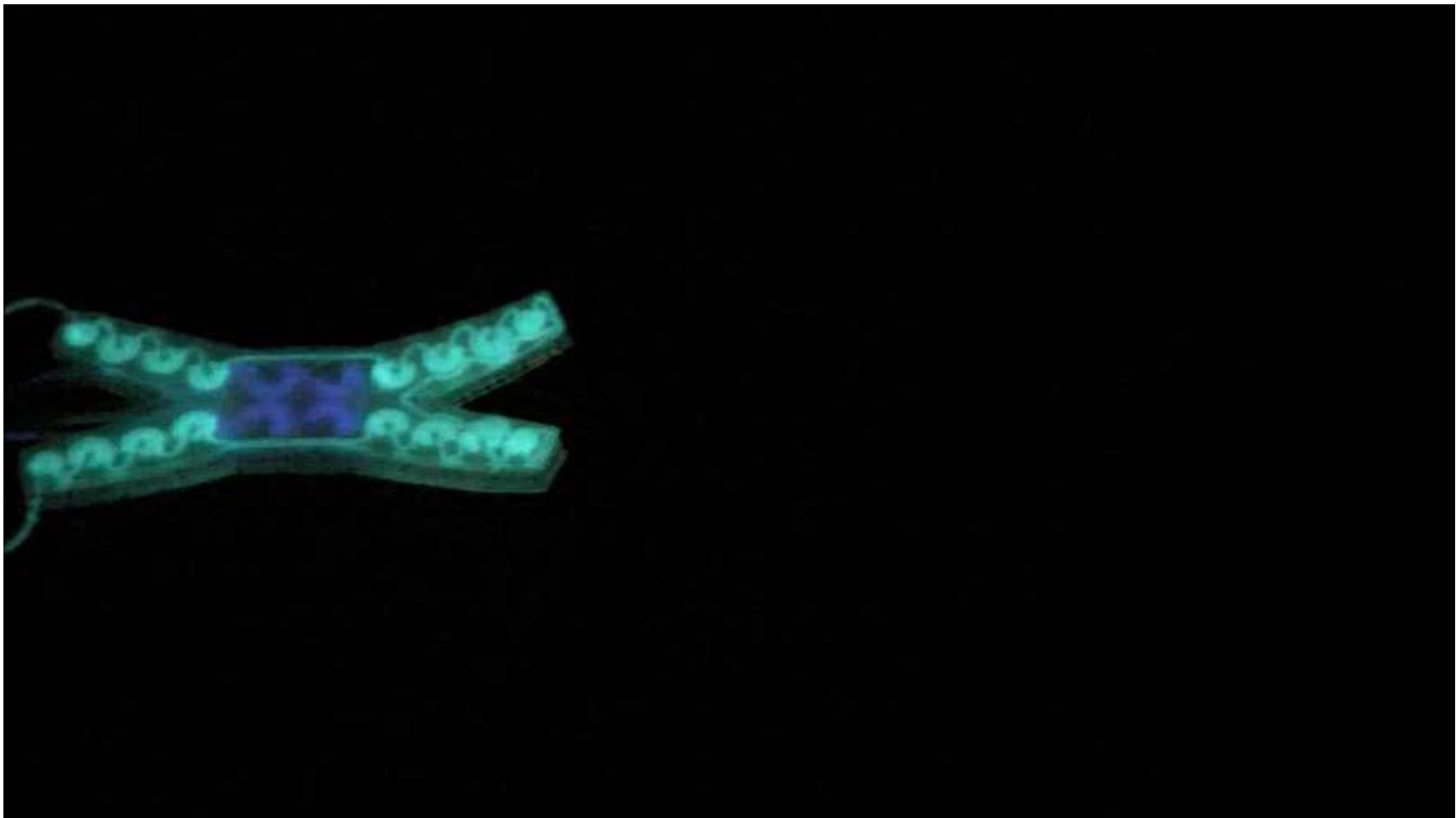
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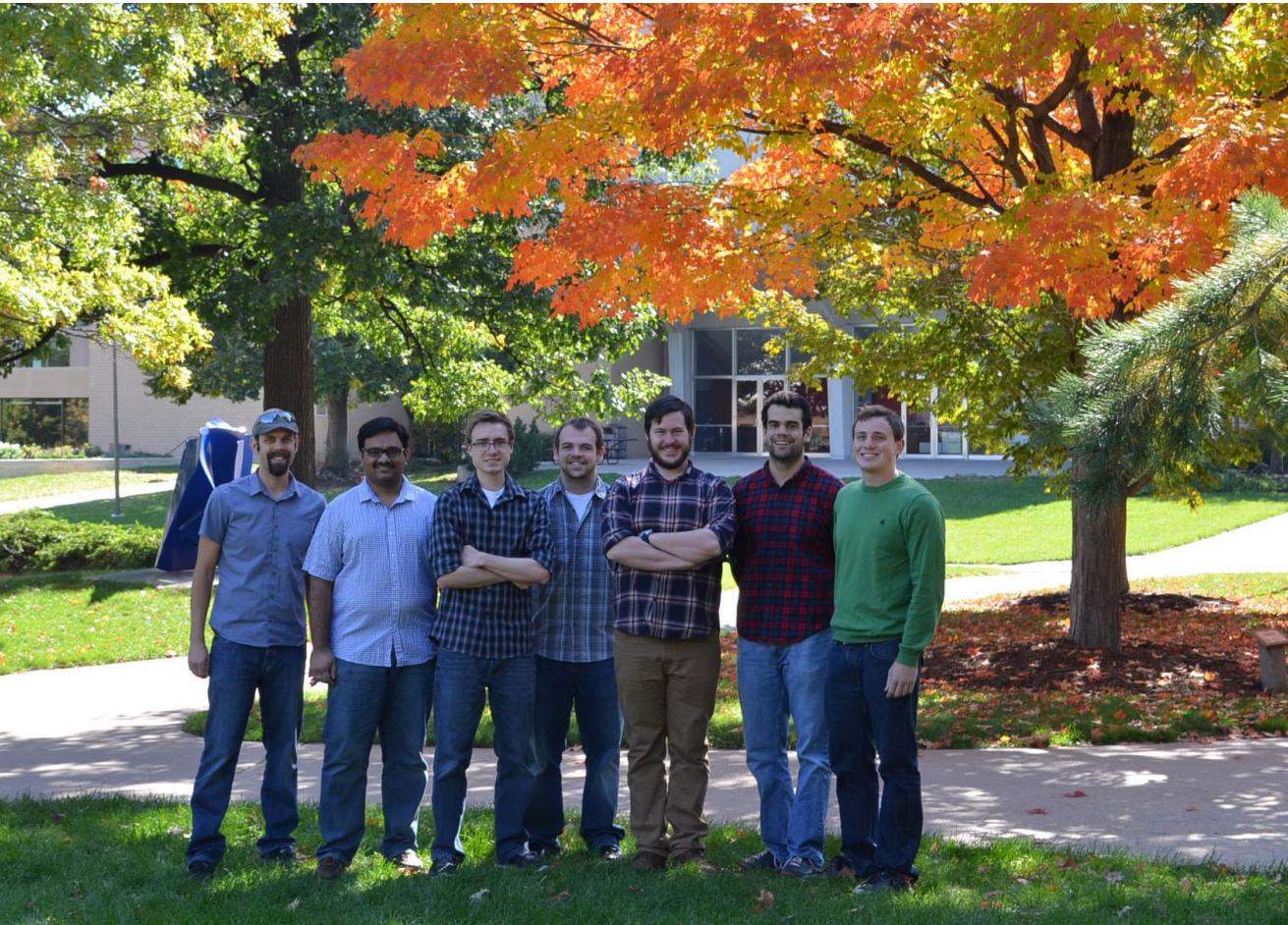
quadruped
mold



Display using microfluidics



Acknowledgments



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