

CV**Charles Sayward****PERSONAL DATA**

Born: August 1, 1937; Lewiston, Maine

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EDUCATION

1955-1959 Bates College, Lewiston, Maine. BA with highest honors in philosophy. Phi Beta Kappa

1959-1962 Cornell University, Ithaca, New York. Ph.D. 1964 (Philosophy).

EMPLOYMENT

1962-1963 Vanderbilt University. Instructor.

1963-present University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Professor since 1974.

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Philosophy of logic, philosophy of language, metaphysics, philosophy of mathematics, philosophy of mind.

AREAS OF COMPETENCE

Theory of knowledge, ethics, classical logic, set theory, modal logic, political philosophy, philosophy of religion.

PUBLICATIONS**1966**

- 1 Assertion and Belief. *Philosophical Studies* 17: 74-78.

1967

- 2 Austin on Whether Every Proposition Has a Contradictory. *Analysis*, 27: 167-170.
Co-authored with Michael Durrant.

1968

- 3 Propositions and Eternal Sentences. *Mind*, 77: 537-542.

1970

- 4 Williams' Definition of 'X is true'. *Analysis*, 30: 95-97.

1971

- 5 More on Assertion and Belief. *Philosophical Studies*, 22: 20-24.

1972

- 6 True Propositions: A Reply to C.J.F. Williams. *Analysis*, 32: 101-103.
7 Absurdity and Spanning. *Philosophia*, 2: 227-238. Co-authored with Stephen Voss.

1974

- 8 The Received Distinction Between Pragmatics, Syntax and Semantics. *Foundations of Language*, 11: 97-104.

1975

- 9 Semantical Hierarchies and Semantical Primitives. *Proceedings of the 1974 Mid-American Linguistics Conference*, 5: 38-40.

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10 Pragmatics and Indexicality. *Pragmatics Microfiche*, 1: Fiche 4, D5-D17.

11 Quine's Way Out. *Analysis*, 36.1: 28-37. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

12 The Province of Logic. *Analysis*, 36: 47-48.

1976

13 Eternal Sentences. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 54: 14-23. Co-authored with S. Voss.

14 Prior on Propositional Identity. *Analysis*, 36: 182-184. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

15 A Defense of Sommers. *Philosophical Studies* 29: 343-348.

1977

16 Prior's Theory of Propositions. *Analysis*, 37: 104-12. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

17 Theories of Truth and Semantical Primitives. *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 6: 349-351.
Co-authored with P. Hugly.

18 Two Theories of Quantification. *Transactions of the Nebraska Academy of Science*, Vol. 4.

1978

19 Are There Infinitely Many Sorts of Things? *Philosophia*, 8: 17-30.

20 Strawson on Categories. *The Journal of Critical Analysis*, 7: 83-87.

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21 A Problem about Conversational Implicature. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 3: 19-25.
Co-authored with P. Hugly.

- 22 A Semantical Account of the Vicious Circle Principle. *Notre Dame Journal of Formal Logic*, 20: 595-598. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
- 23 Paradox and Semantical Correctness. *Analysis*, 39: 166-169. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
- 24 The Lessons of the Liar. *Theory and Decision*, 11: 55-70. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
- 25 More on Propositional Identity. *Analysis*, 39: 129-132. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

1980

- 26 The Structure of Type Theory. *Journal of Philosophy*, 77: 241-259. Co-authored with S. Voss.
- 27 Dualism and the Argument from Continuity. *Philosophical Studies*, 37: 55-59.
Co-authored with E. Kraemer.
- 28 Expressing Propositions. *Proceedings of the 1979 Mid America Linguistics Conference*, 10: 93-100.
- 29 Tarski and Proper Classes. *Analysis*, 40: 205-207. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
- 30 Is English Consistent? *Erkenntnis*, 15: 343-347. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

1981

- 31 The Tree Theory and Isomorphism. *Analysis*, 41: 6-11.
- 32 Is Heaven a Possible World? *International Journal for Philosophy of Religion*, 12: 55-58.
Co-authored with D. Erlandson.
- 33 Completeness Theorems for Two Propositional Logics in which Propositional Identity and Coentailment Diverge. *Notre Dame Journal of Formal Logic*, 22: 269-282.
Co-authored with P. Hugly.

- 34 Expressions and Tokens. *Analysis*, 41.4: 181-187. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
- 35 Has Nozick Justified the State? *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, 62: 411-415.
Co-authored with Wayne Wassermann. Reprinted in *Equality and Liberty*, edited by J.
Angelo Corlett, Macmillan (1991), 261-267.
- 36 Must Synonymous Predicates be Coextensive? *Logique et Analyse*, 95-96: 430-435.
- 37 Bound Variables and Schematic Letters. *Logique et Analyse*, 95-96: 425-429.
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1982

- 38 Should Persons be Sacrificed for the General Welfare? *Journal of Value Inquiry*,
16:149-152.
- 39 Anarchism and Rights Violations. *Critica*, 14: 105-116.
- 40 Indenumerability and Substitutional Quantification. *Notre Dame Journal of Formal
Logic*, 23: 358-366. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

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- 41 Can a Language Have Indenumerably Many Expressions? *History and Philosophy of
Logic*, 4: 73-82. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
- 42 What is a Second Order Theory Committed to? *Erkenntnis*, 20: 79-91.
- 43 Minds, Substances and Capacities. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 44:
213-225.

1984

- 44 Do We Need Quantification? *Notre Dame Journal of Formal Logic*, 25: 289-302.
Co-authored with P. Hugly.

1985

- 45 Is Moral Relativism Consistent? *Analysis*, 45: 40-44. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
46. God and Empty Terms. *International Journal for Philosophy and Religion*, 18: 149-152.

1986

- 47 What is an Infinite Expression? *Philosophia*, 16: 45-60. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

1987

- 48 Prior's Theory of Truth. *Analysis*, 47: 83-87.
49 Relativism and Ontology. *Philosophical Quarterly*, 37: 278-290. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
50 Do We Need Models? *Notre Dame Journal of Formal Logic*, 28: 414-422. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
51 Domains of Discourse. *Logique et Analyse*, 117-118: 173-176. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
52 Some Problems with TFL. *The New Syllogistic: Critical Essays on the Logic of Fred Sommers*, edited by George Englebretsen, Peter Lang Publishing, 283-297.

1988

- 53 W.D. Ross on Acting from Motives. *Journal of Value Inquiry*, 22: 299-306.
54 System Relativism. *Ratio* (new series), 1: 163-175.

55. Is English Infinite? *Philosophical Papers*, 17: 141-151.
56. Why Substitutional Quantification Does Not Express Existence. *Theory and Decision Essays in Honor of Werner Leinfellner*, edited by G. Eberlein and H. Berghel, published by D. Reidel Publishing Company, 50: 67-75. Co-authored with P. Hugly.

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57. Does the Law of Excluded Middle Require Bivalence? *Erkenntnis*, 31: 129-137.
58. Can There be a Proof that an Unprovable Sentence of Arithmetic is True? *Dialectica*, 43: 289-292. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
59. Mathematical Relativism. *History and Philosophy of Logic*, 10: 53-65. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
60. Do Moral Explanations Matter? *Philosophy Research Archives*, 14 (1988-1989): 137-142.
61. Is Any Economic System Unjust? *Southwest Philosophy Review*, 5: 17-24.
62. Are All Tautologies True? *Logique et Analyse*, 125-126: 3-14. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

1990

63. Moral Relativism and Deontic Logic. *Synthese*, 85: 139-152. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
64. Offices and God. *Sophia*, 29: 29-34. Co-authored with P. Hugly.
65. Tractatus 6.2-6.22. *Philosophical Investigations*, 13: 126-136. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

- 66 Four Views of Arithmetical Truth. *The Philosophical Quarterly*, 40: 155-168.
- 67 Quine's Relativism. *Ratio*, 3 (New Series): 142-149. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
- 68 Nagel, Internalism, and Relativism. *Journal of Philosophical Research*, 16 (1990-91): 310-319. Co-authored with Wayne Wassermann.

1991

- 69 Review of Robert Arrington, *Rationalism, Realism and Relativism* (Cornell University Press [1989]), *Mind* 100: 137-139.
- 70 Prior and Lorenzen on Quantification. *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, 41: 150-173. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

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- 75 The Disquotational Theory of Truth is False. *Philosophia*, 22: 331-339. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

- 76 Theories of Truth and Truth-Value Gaps. *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 16: 551-559.
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- 77 Quantifying over the Reals. *Synthese*, 101: 53-64. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
- 78 The Internal/External Question. *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, 47: 31-41. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

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- 87 What's So Special About Sentences? *Communication and Cognition*, 28.4, (Winter 1995/1996): 409-25. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

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88. *Intentionality and Truth: An Essay on the Philosophy of Arthur Prior*. Synthese Library 255. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publications. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

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- 89 A Fregean Principle. *History and Philosophy of Logic*, 19: 125-135. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
- 90 Kripke on Necessity and Identity. *Philosophical Papers*, 27: 151-159. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

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- 91 Null Sentences. *Iyyun, The Jewish Philosophical Quarterly*, 48: 23-36. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
- 92 Did the Greeks Discover the Irrationals? *Philosophy*, 74: 169-176. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
- 93 Review of *The Applicability of Mathematics as a Philosophical Problem* by Mark Steiner, Harvard University Press, 1998. In *Philosophical Books*, 40 (4), 284-5.

2000

- 94 Understanding Sentences. *Philosophical Investigations*, 23 (1): 48-53.

95. Remarks on Peano Arithmetic. *Russell: The Journal of Bertrand Russell Studies*, 20: 27-32.
96. Frege on Identities. *History and Philosophy of Logic*, 21: 195-205. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.

2001

97. On Some Much Maligned Remarks of Wittgenstein on Gödel. *Philosophical Investigations*, 20: 262-270.
98. Austin and Perception. *Acta Analytica*, 16: 169-193.

2002

99. Is an Unpictorial Mathematical Platonism Possible? *Journal of Philosophical Research*, 27: 199-212.
100. There is a Problem with Substitutional Quantification. *Theoria*. 68: 4-12. Co-authored with Philip Hugly.
101. A Conversation about Numbers and Knowledge. *American Philosophical Quarterly*. 39: 275-287.
102. Geach on Generalization. *Dialogue*, 41: 1-20.
103. A Conversation about Numbers. *Philosophia*, 29: 191-209.
104. Convention T and Basic Law V. *Analysis*, 62: 289-292.

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105. Review of Mark Colyvan's *The Indispensability of Mathematics*. In *Philosophical Books*, 44: 293-294.

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- 107 Does Scientific Realism Entail Mathematical Realism? *Facta Philosophica*, 5: 173-182.
- 108 A Defense of Mill on other Minds. *Dialectica*, 57 (3): 315-322

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- 109 Roman Suzuko on Situational Identity. *Sorites*, 15: 42-49.
- 110 Malcolm on Criteria. *Behavior and Philosophy*, 32: 349-358.

2005

- 111 Thomson Clarke and the Problem of other Minds. *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*, 13 (1): 1-14.
- 112 A Wittgensteinian Philosophy of Mathematics. *Logic and Logical Philosophy*, 15: 55-69.
113. Why Axiomatize Arithmetic? *Sorites*, 16: 54-61.
- 114 Steiner versus Wittgenstein. *Theoria*, 20 (3): 347-352.
- 115 Review of *A Structural Account of Mathematics*. By Charles S. Chihara. Philosophical Books. 46 (4). 382

2006

- 116 What is the Logic of Propositional Identity? *Logic and Logical Philosophy*, 15: 3-15.
- 117 *Arithmetic and Ontology: A Non-realist Philosophy of Arithmetic*, volume 90 of the *Monographs-in-Debate* subseries of *Poznan Studies in Science and Humanities*. Co-authored by Philip Hugly. Edited by Pieranna Garavaso.
- 118 What Truth is there in Psychological Egoism? *Facta Philosophica*, 8: 145-159.

2007

- 119 Quine and his Critics on Truth-Functionality and Extensionality. *Logic and Logical Philosophy*, 16: 45-63.

2009

- 120 *Dialogues Concerning Natural Numbers*. Peter Lang: New York.

2011

- 121 *Philosophical Logic: An Introduction to Advanced Topics*. Co-authored by George Englebretsen. Continuum: New York and London.

2015

- 122** A Fregean conception of singular existence. *Logic and Logical Philosophy*, 24.1.